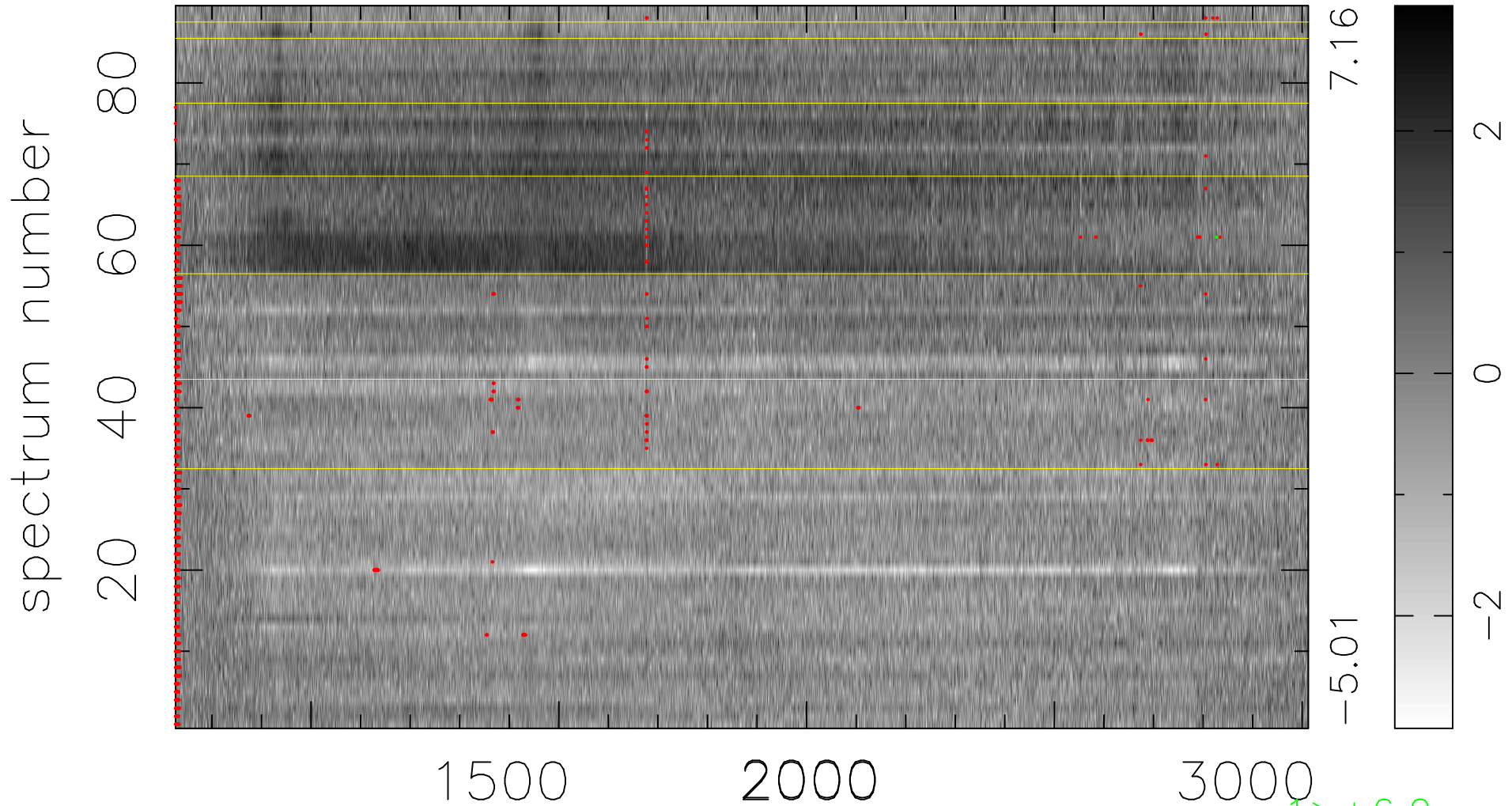


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406908 - 5236) = 1.503 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4572 × 89



bad:1180=0.29% λ (Å) $z = 2.24375$