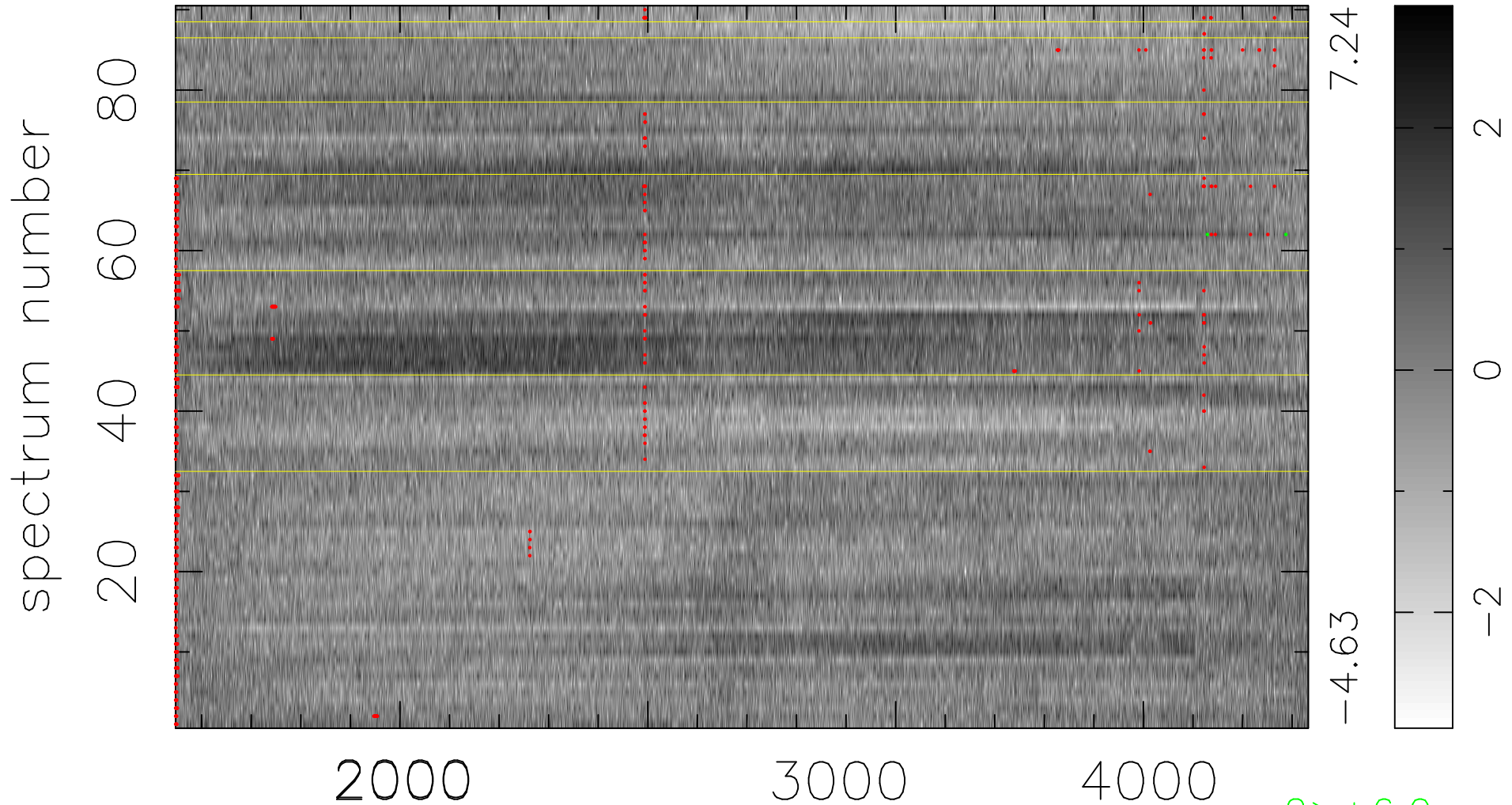


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411390 - 4859) = 1.085 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4571 × 90



bad:658=0.16% λ (Å) $z = 1.22700$