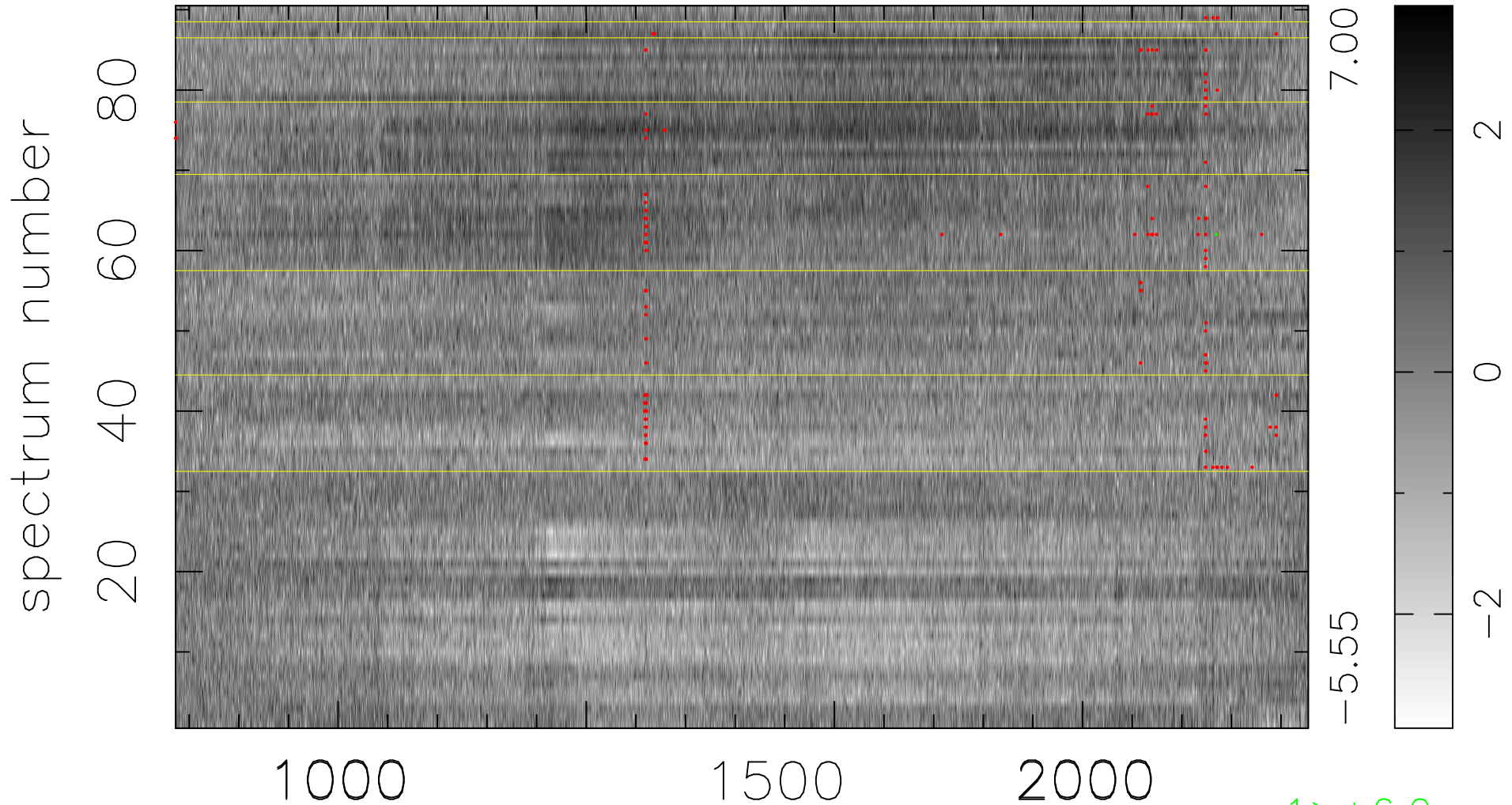


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410850 - 5139) = 1.214 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4565x90



1 > +6.0σ

bad:177=0.043% λ (Å) $z = 3.19235$