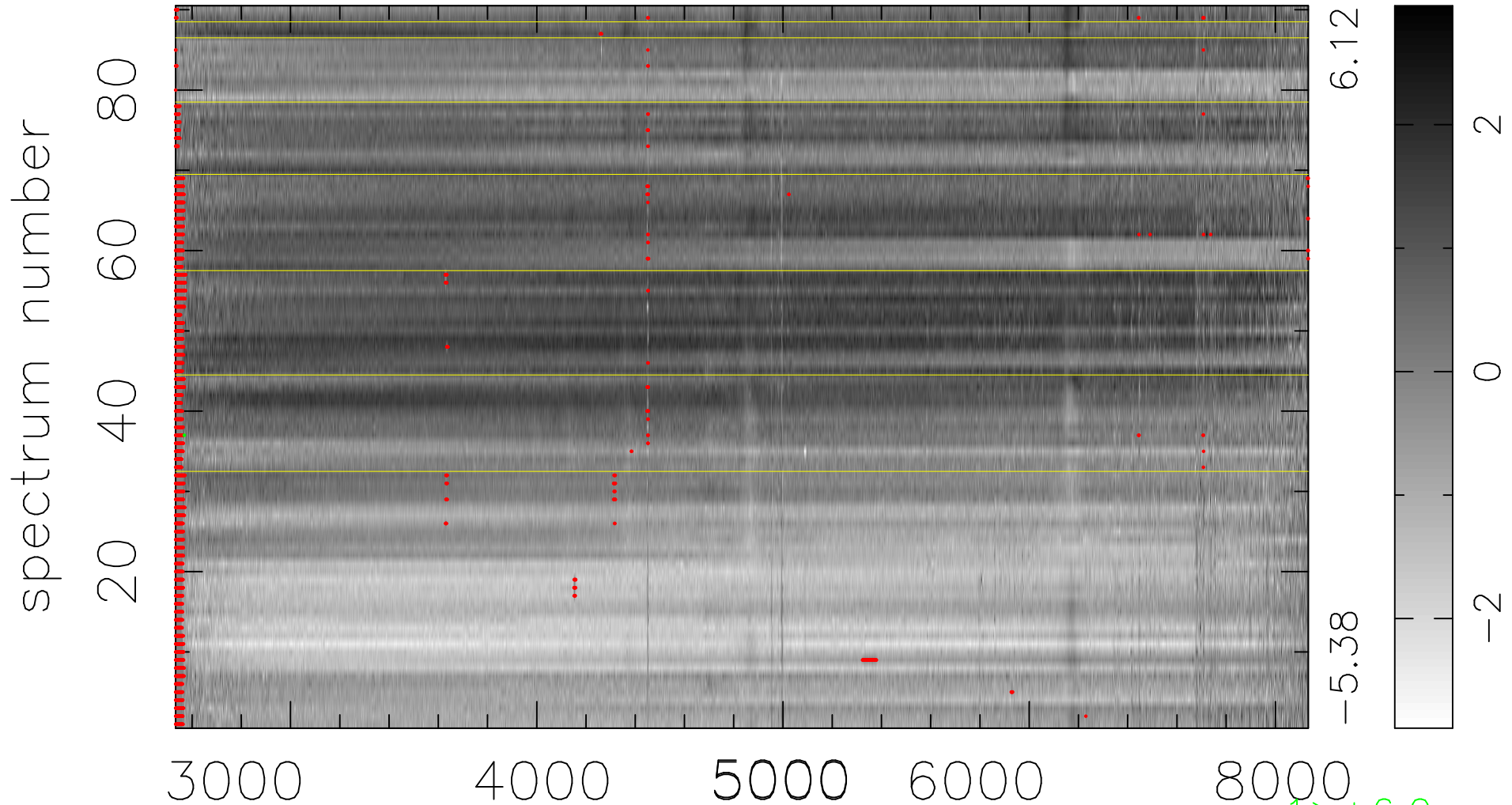


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (414090 - 4900) = 11.244 \Rightarrow 0.991$

4601 × 90



bad:2563=0.62% λ (Å) $z = 0.26290$