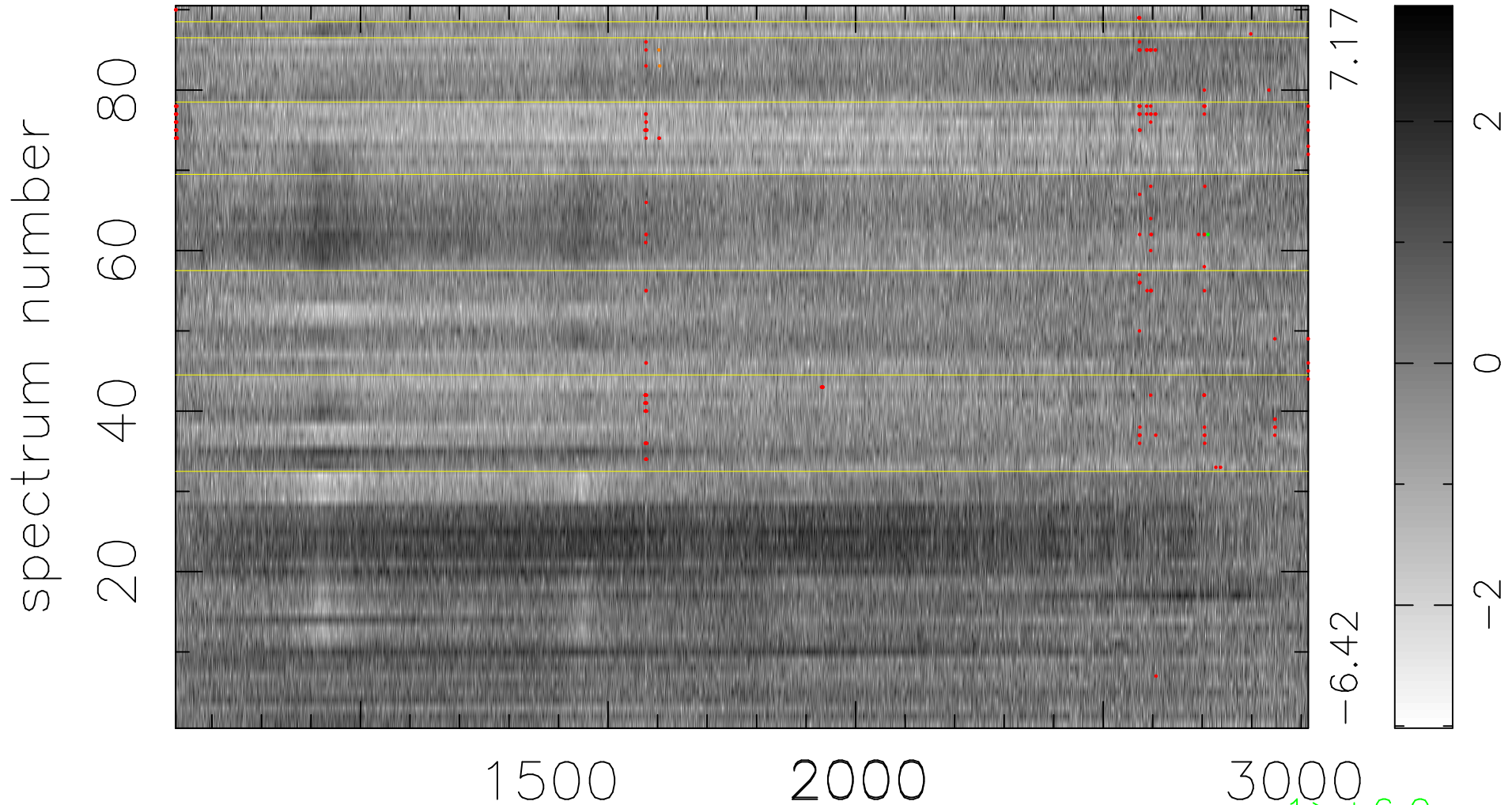


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (411840 - 5247) = 1.480 \Rightarrow 1.008$

4576x90



bad:195=0.047% λ (Å) $z = 2.39762$

1 > +6.0 σ

2 < -6.0 σ