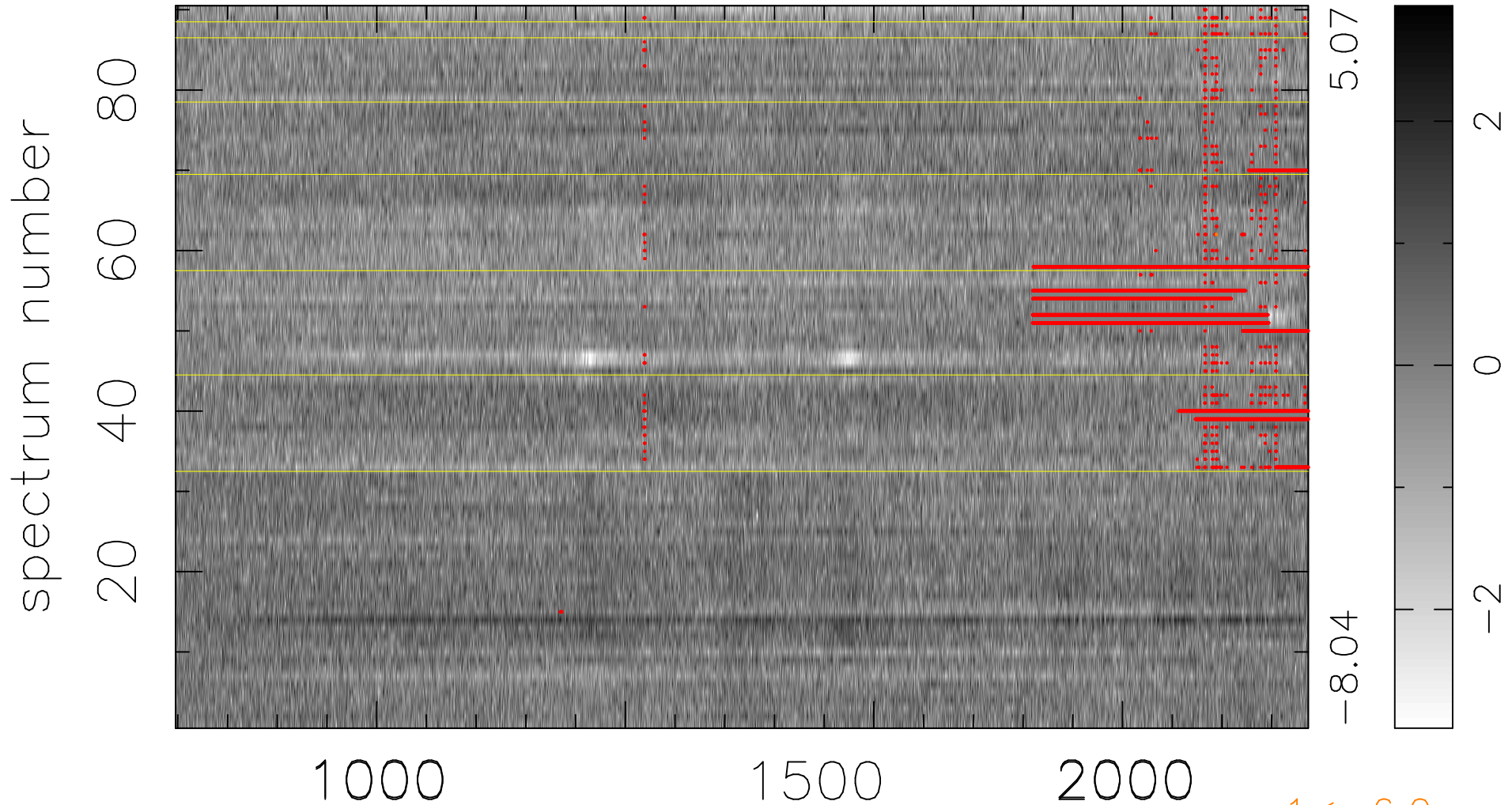


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410130 - 5133) = 1.007 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4557x90



$1 < -6.0\sigma$

bad:6799=1.7% λ (Å) $z = 3.35297$