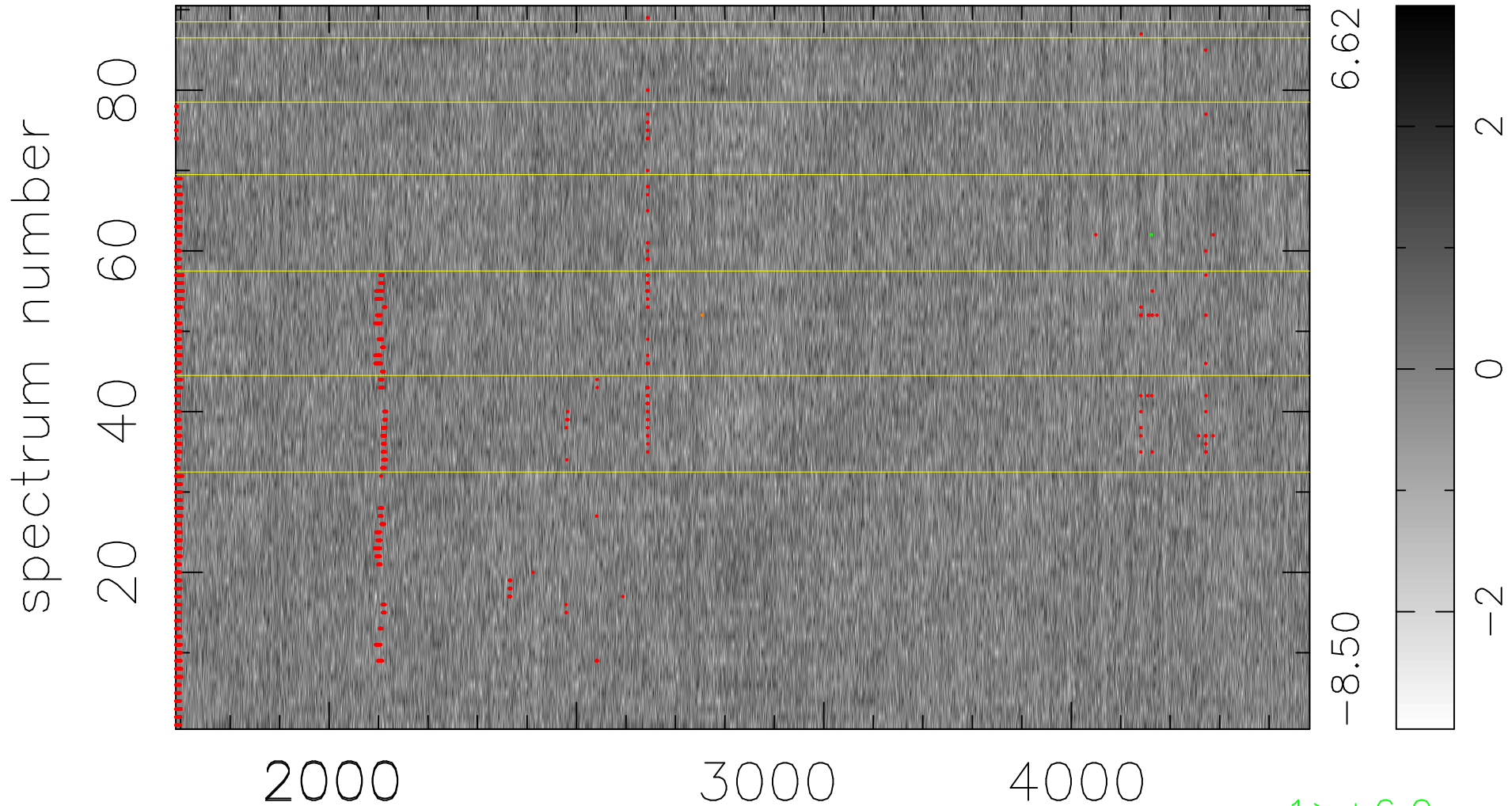


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5B_4F) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412560 - 5222) = 0.904 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4584 × 90



bad:2165=0.52% λ (Å) $z = 1.07854$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ