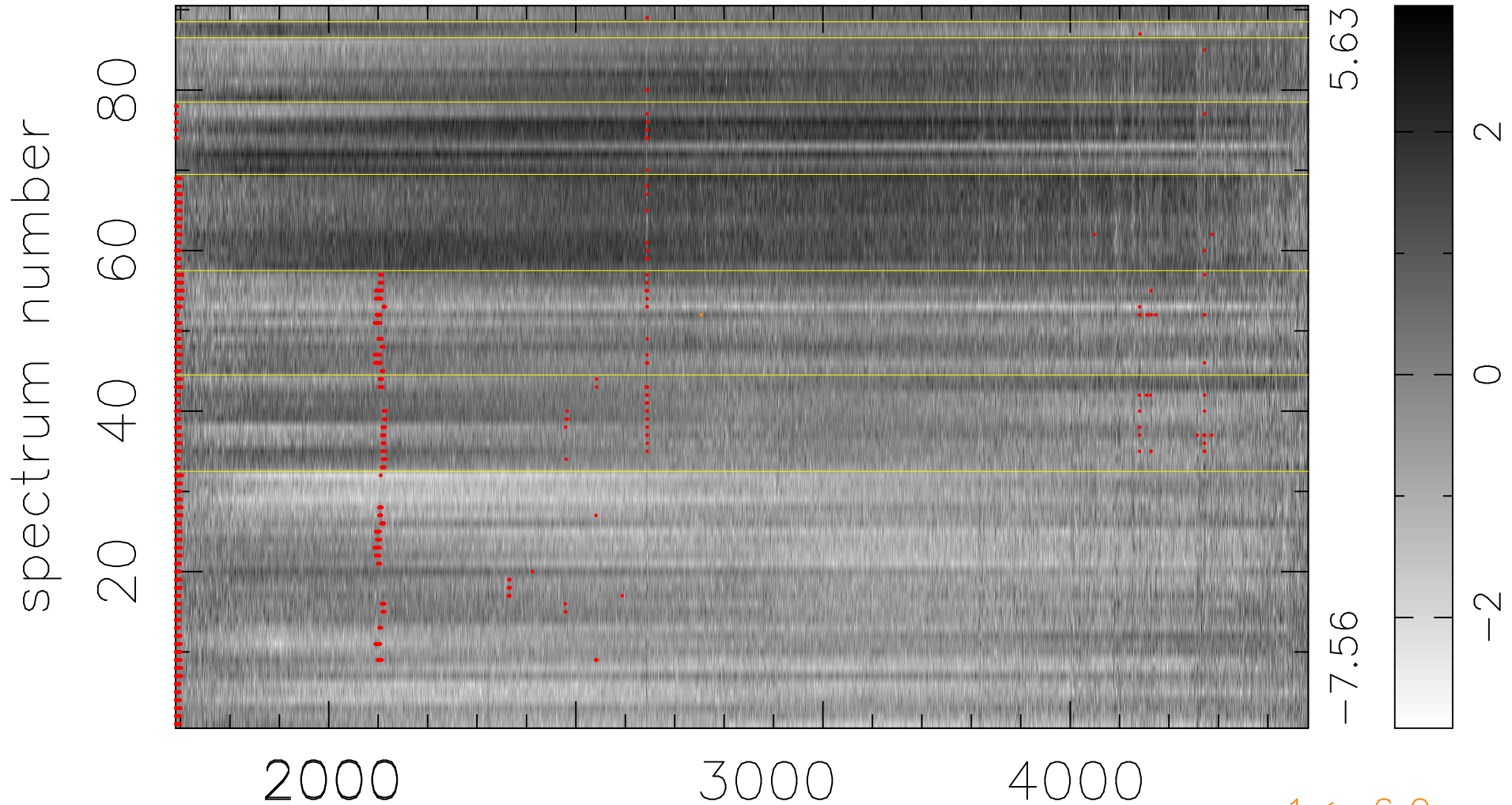


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412560 - 4973) = 2.659 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4584 × 90



bad:2165=0.52% λ (Å) $z = 1.07854$

$1 < -6.0\sigma$