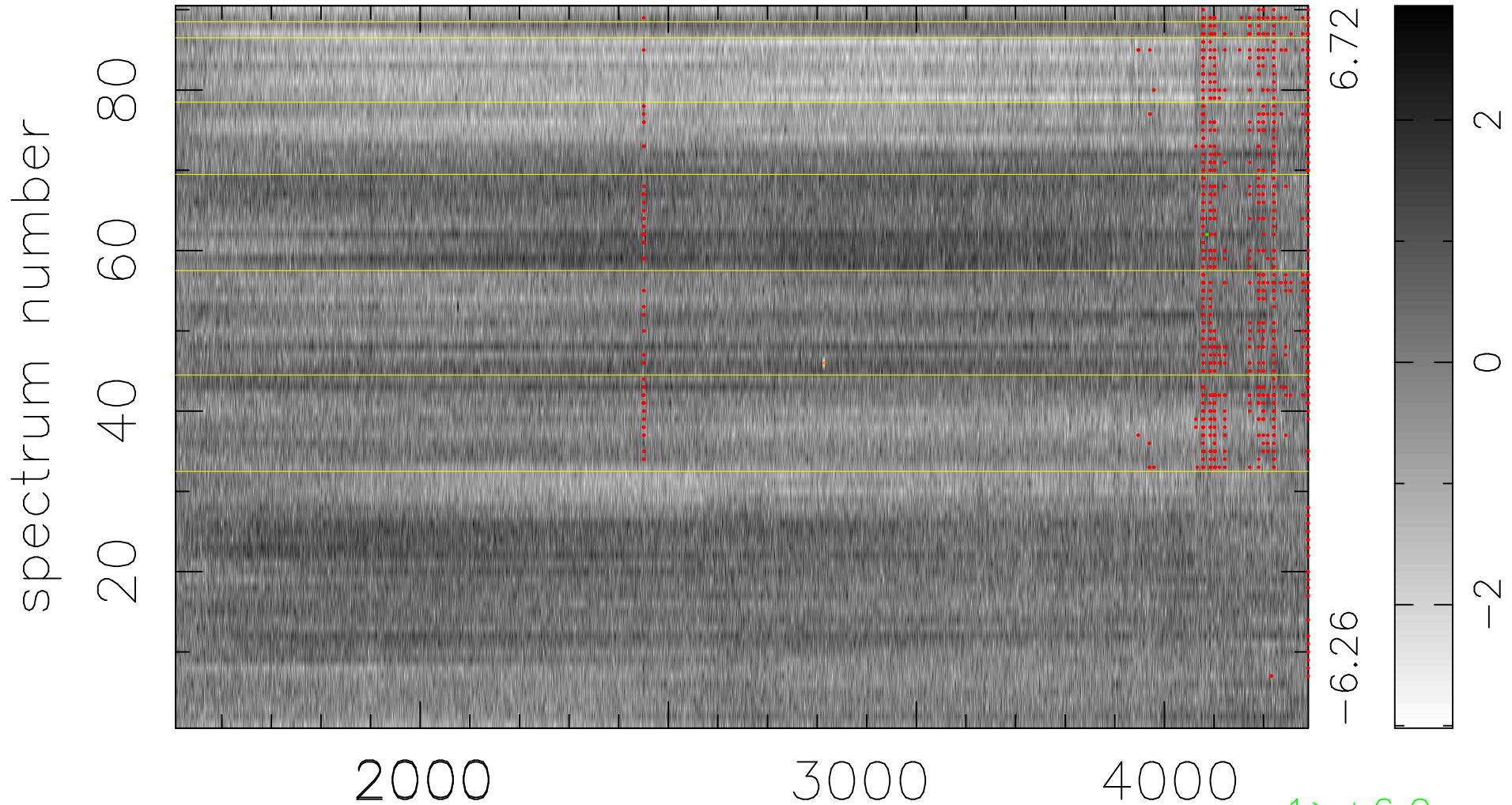


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411030 - 4862) = 1.319 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4567 × 90



bad:863=0.21%

λ (Å) $z = 1.27200$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ