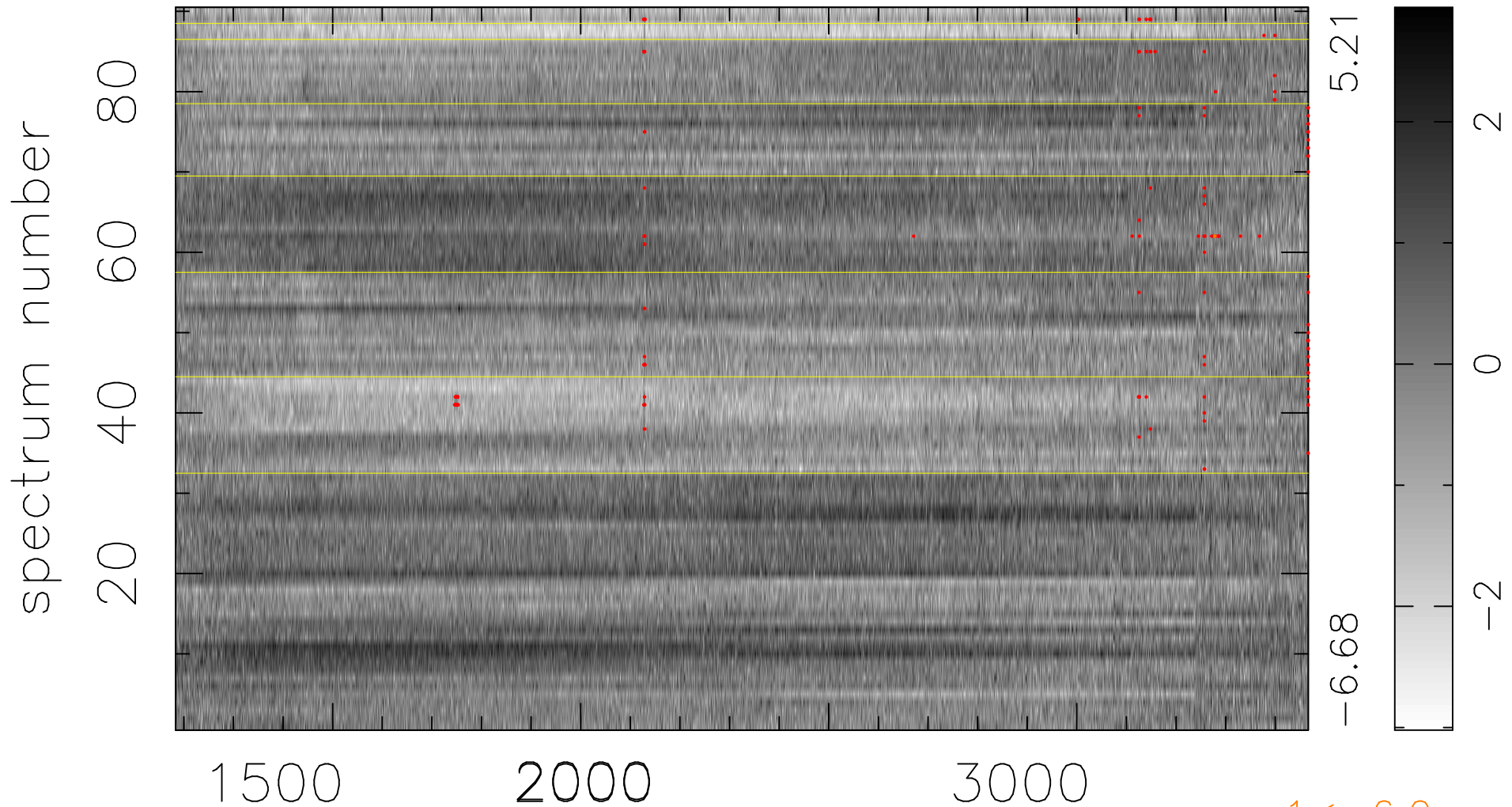


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411030 - 5053) = 1.583 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4567 × 90



bad:155=0.038% λ (Å) $z = 1.63515$