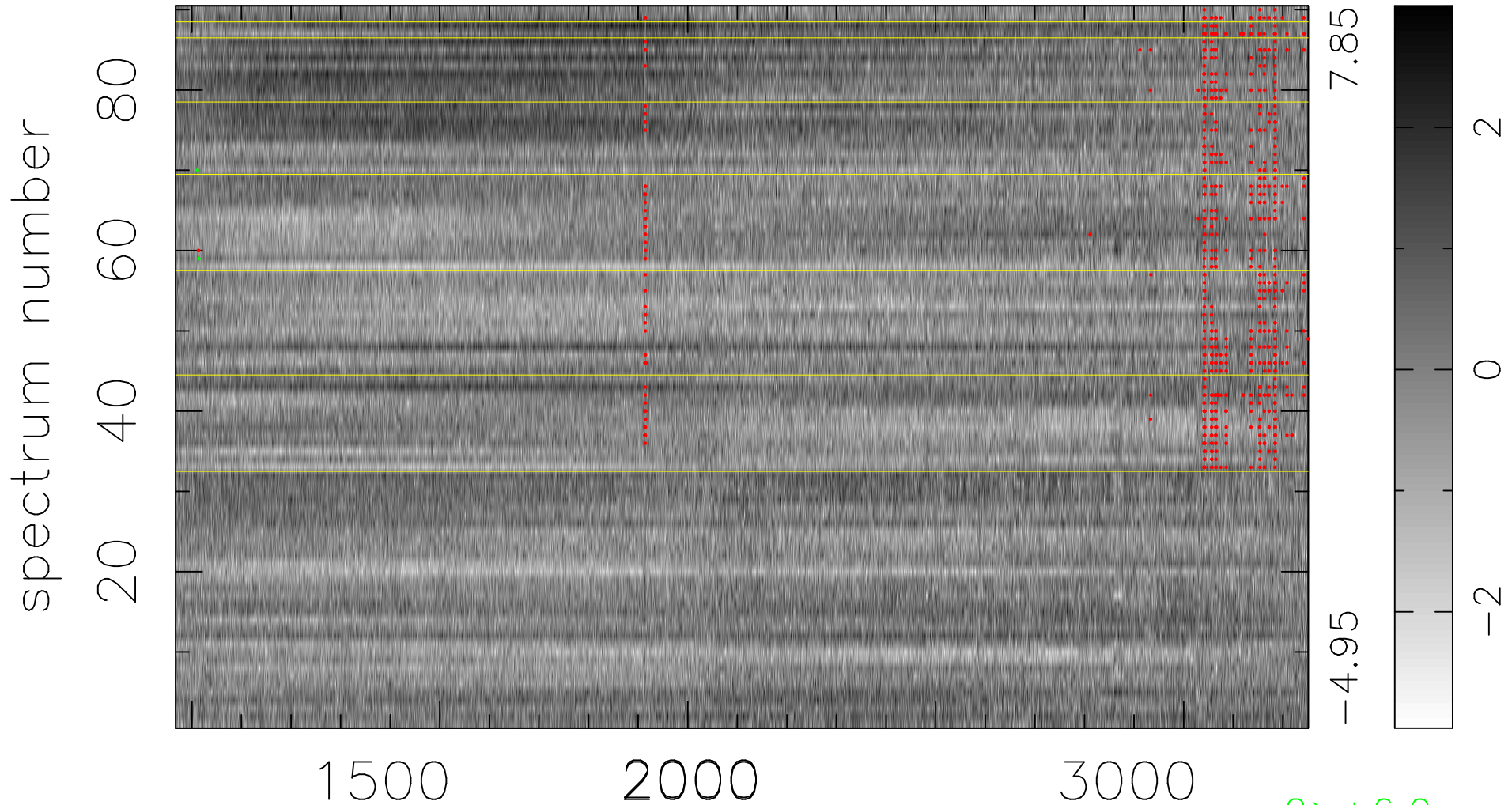


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411210 - 5146) = 1.264 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4569 × 90



bad:654=0.16% λ (Å) $z = 1.90833$