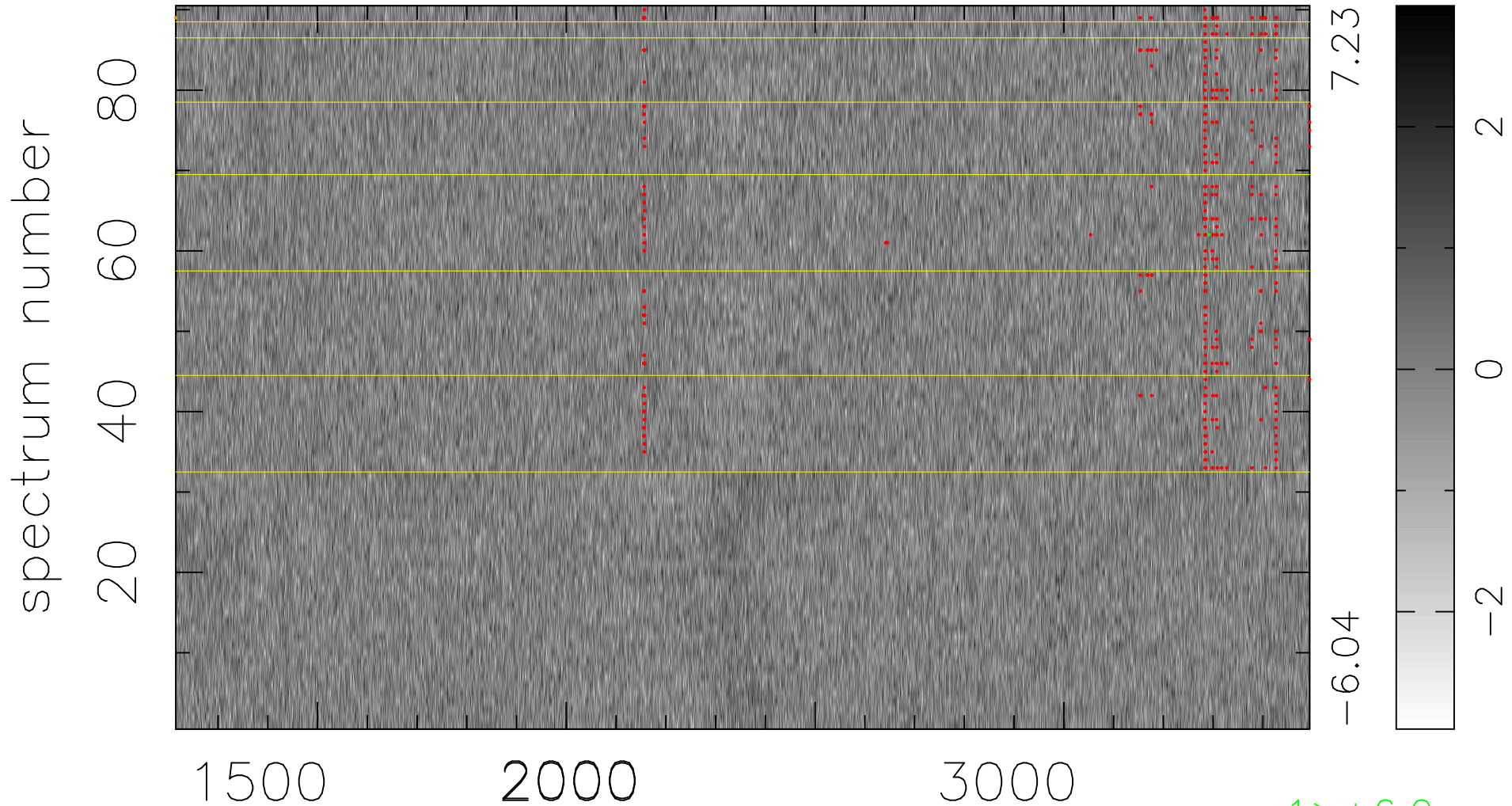


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } \text{AC}_5\text{B}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410310 - 5263) = 0.932 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4559x90



bad:419=0.10%

λ (Å) $z = 1.60133$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ