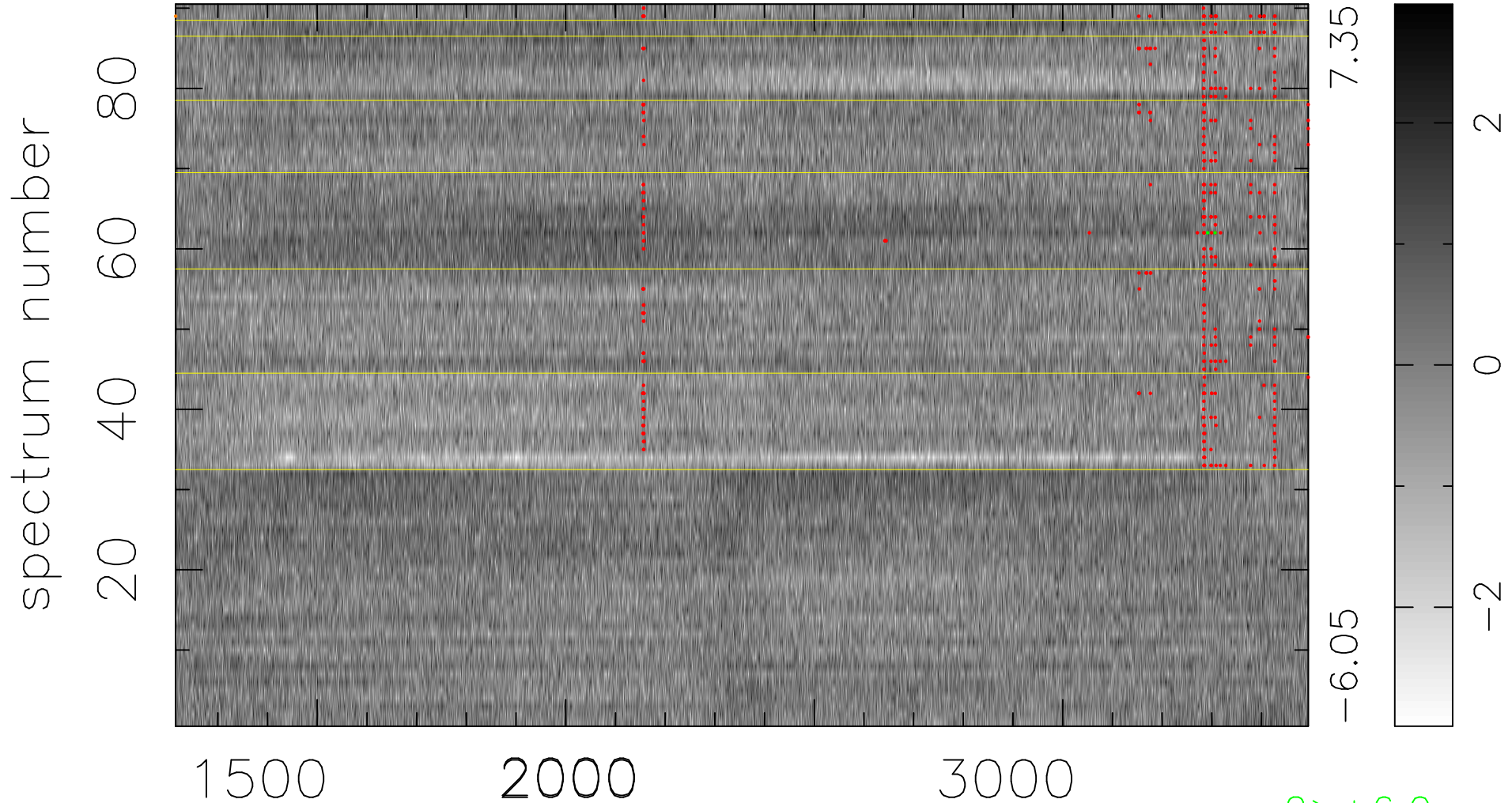


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410310 - 5047) = 1.054 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4559x90



bad:419=0.10%

λ (Å) $z = 1.60133$

2 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ