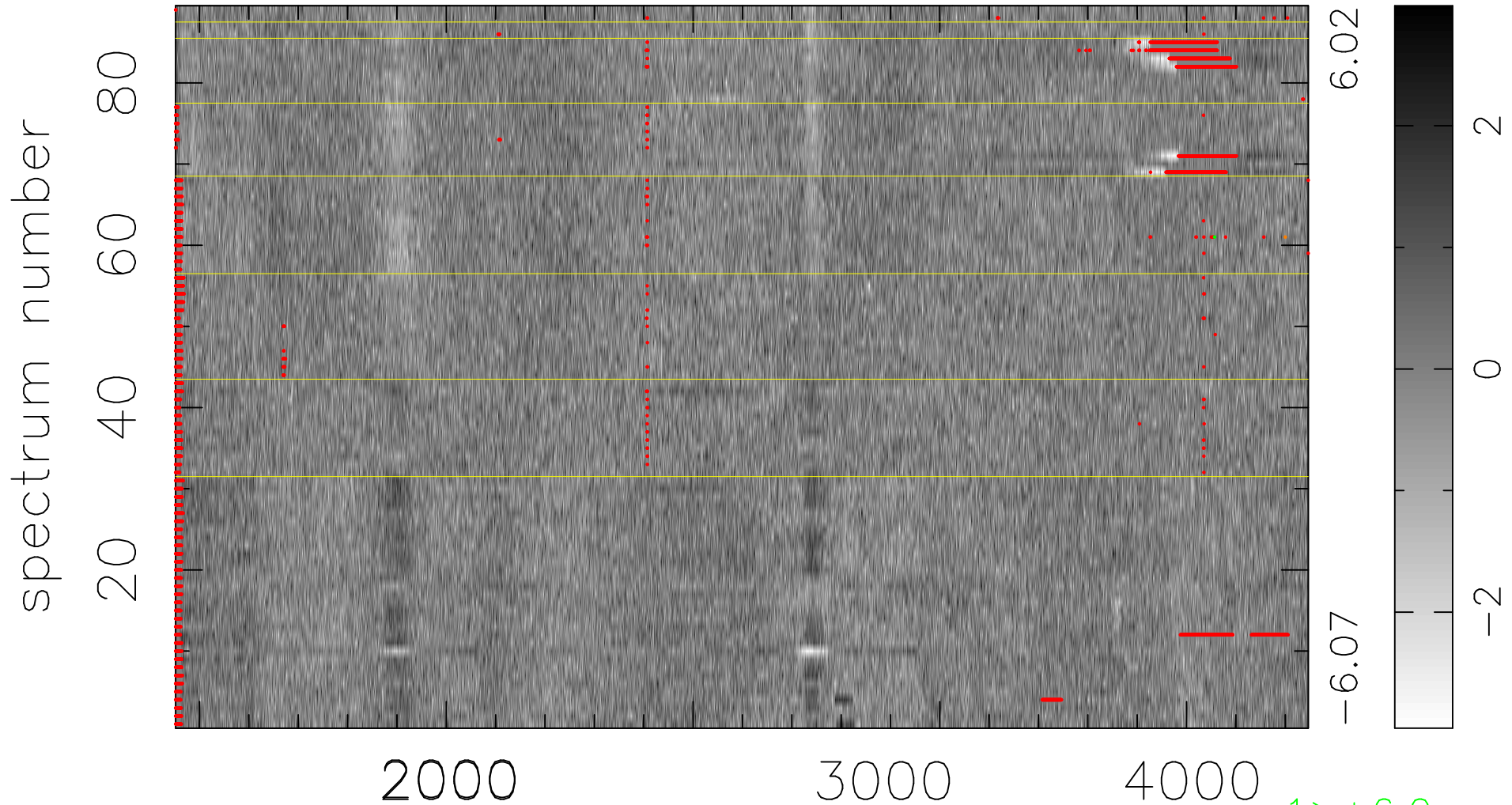


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408599 - 4971) = 0.932 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4591 × 89



bad:3891=0.95% λ (Å) $z = 1.31792$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ