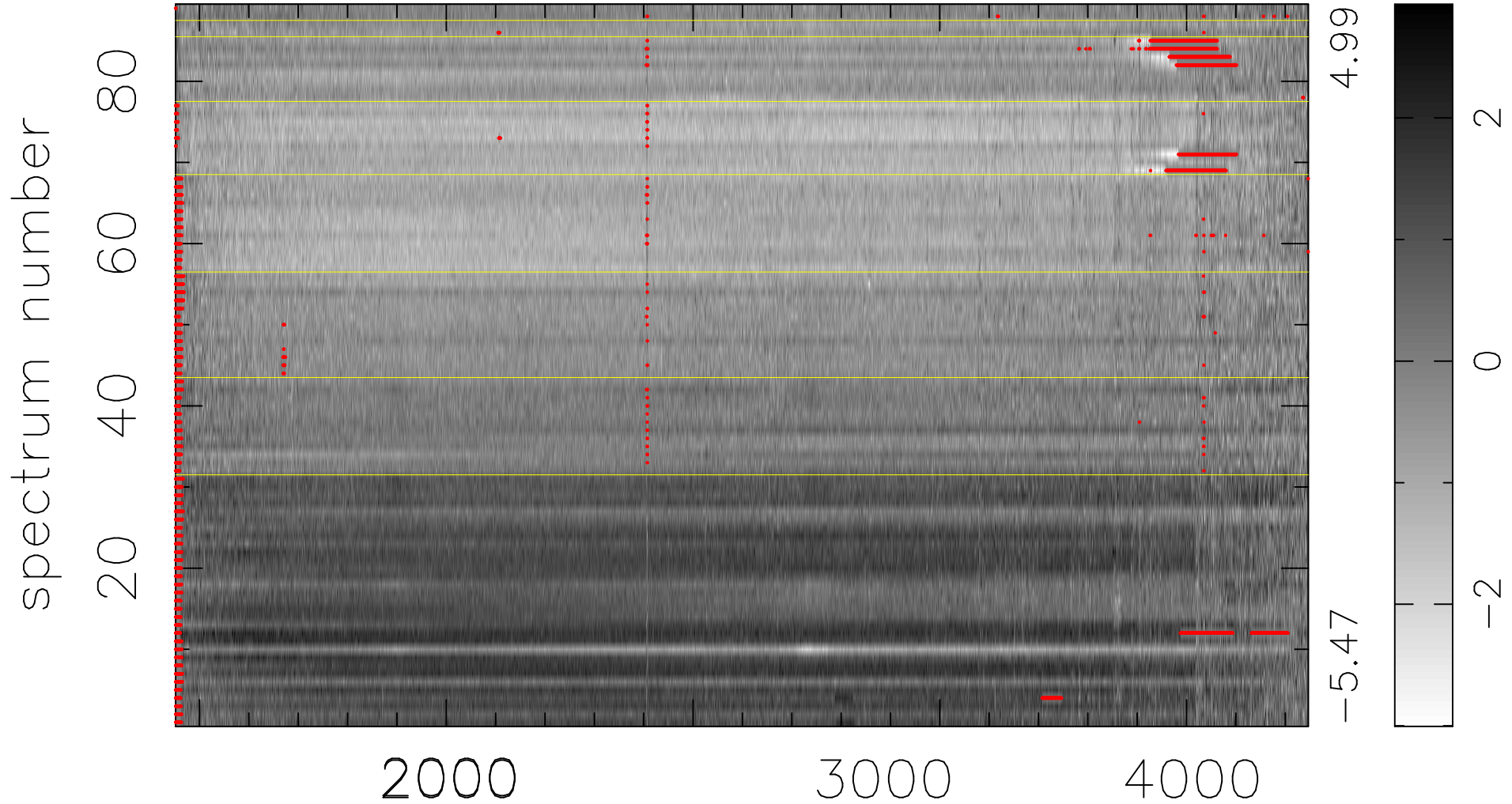


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408599 - 4882) = 4.539 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4591 × 89



bad:3891=0.95% λ (Å) $z = 1.31792$