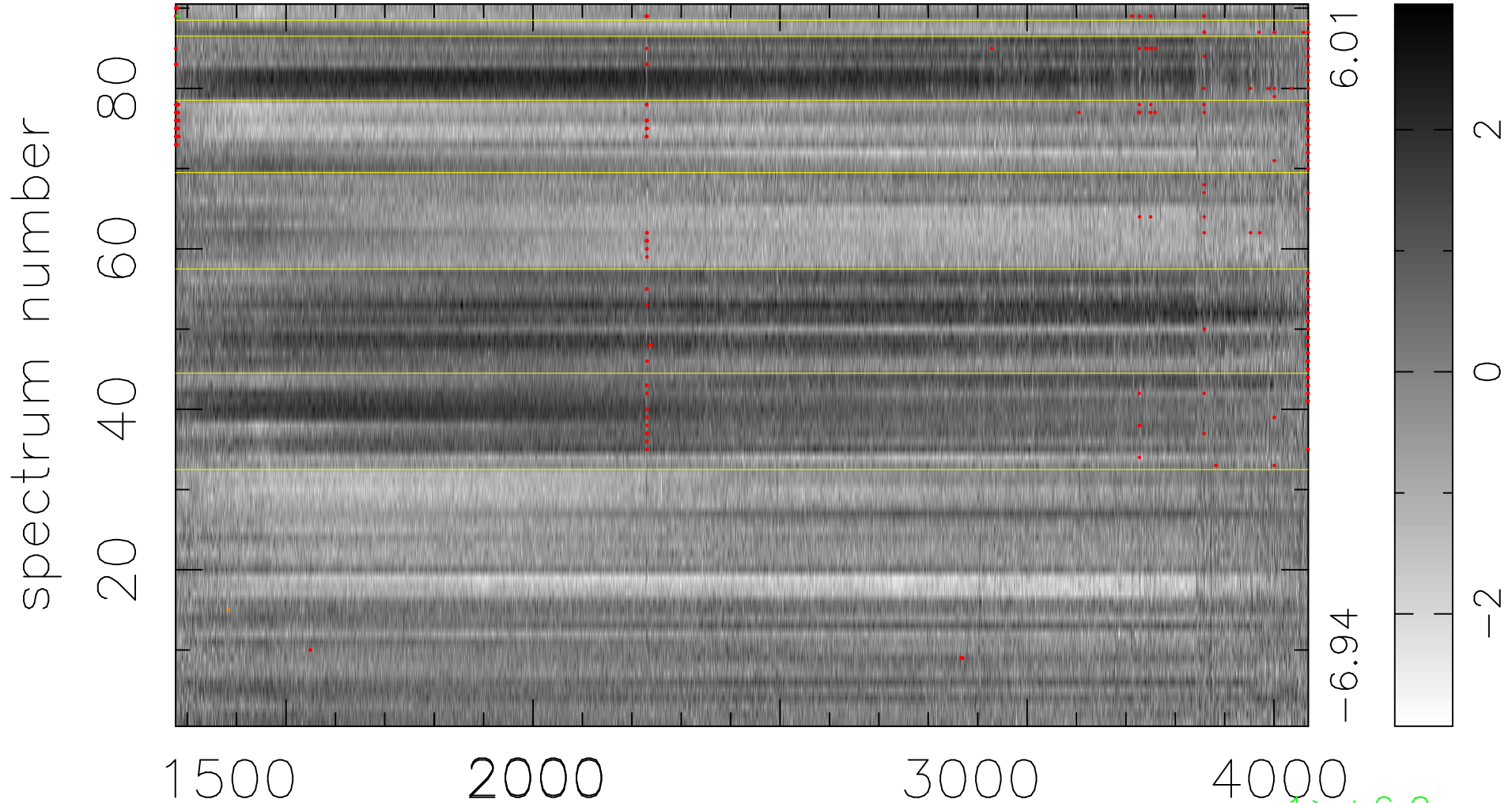


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412740 - 4976) = 2.530 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4586x90



bad:328=0.079% λ (Å) $z = 1.51467$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ