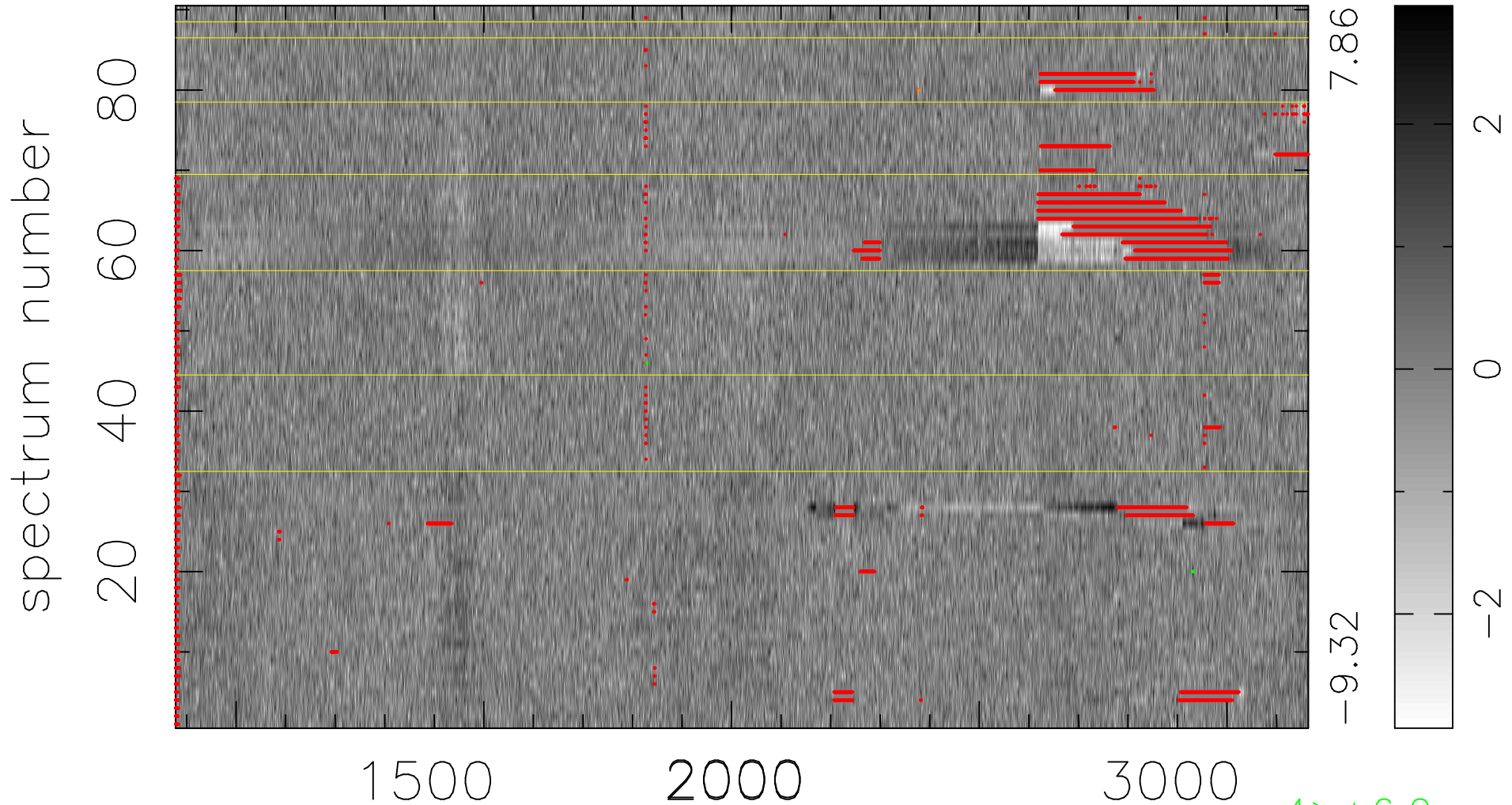


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411570 - 5329) = 0.955 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4573x90



bad:9381 = 2.3%

λ (Å) $z = 2.02771$

4 > +6.0 σ

2 < -6.0 σ