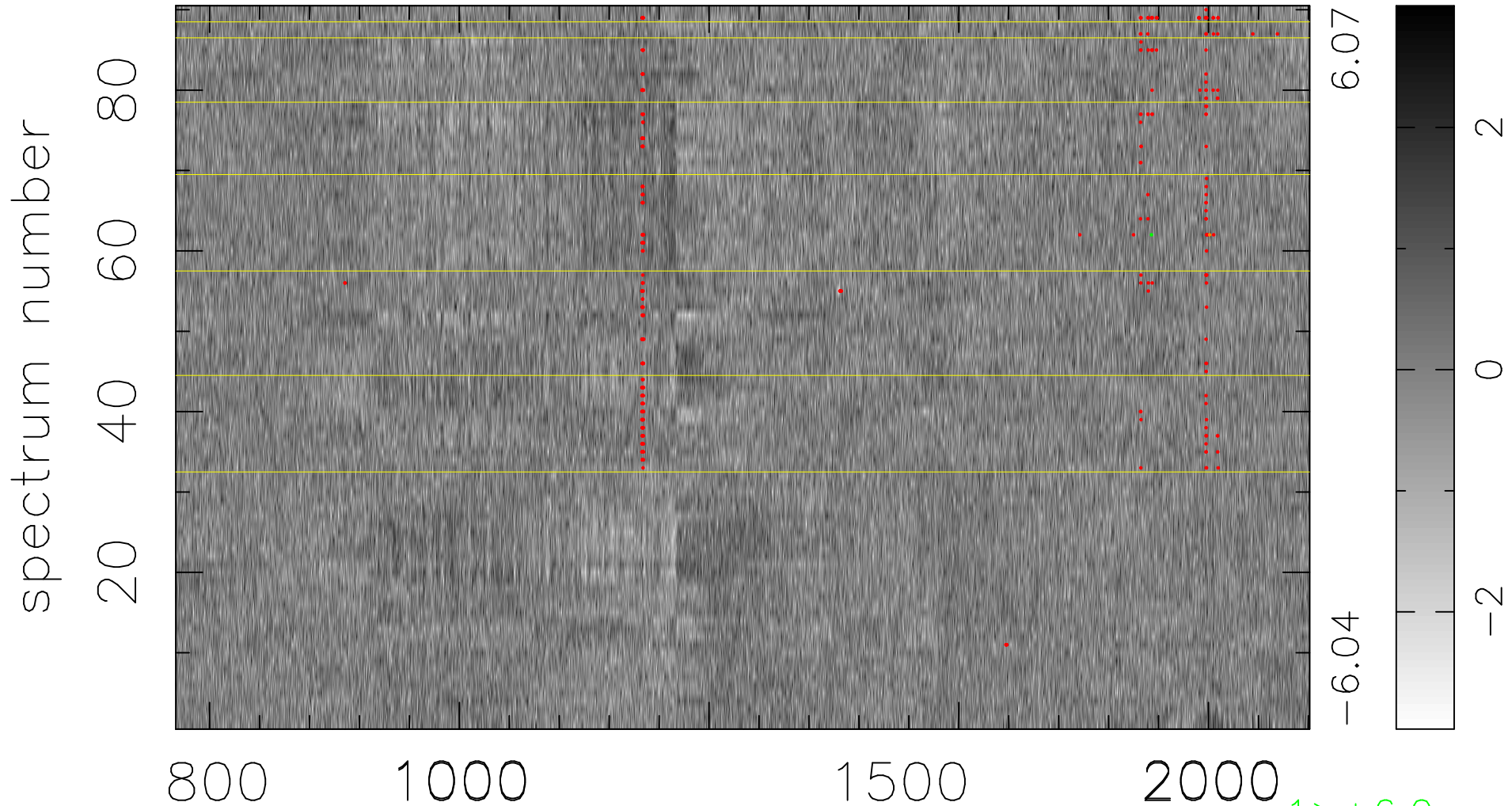


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408690 - 5205) = 1.059 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4541 × 90



bad:322=0.079% λ (Å) $z = 3.71007$

$1 > +6.0\sigma$
 $1 < -6.0\sigma$