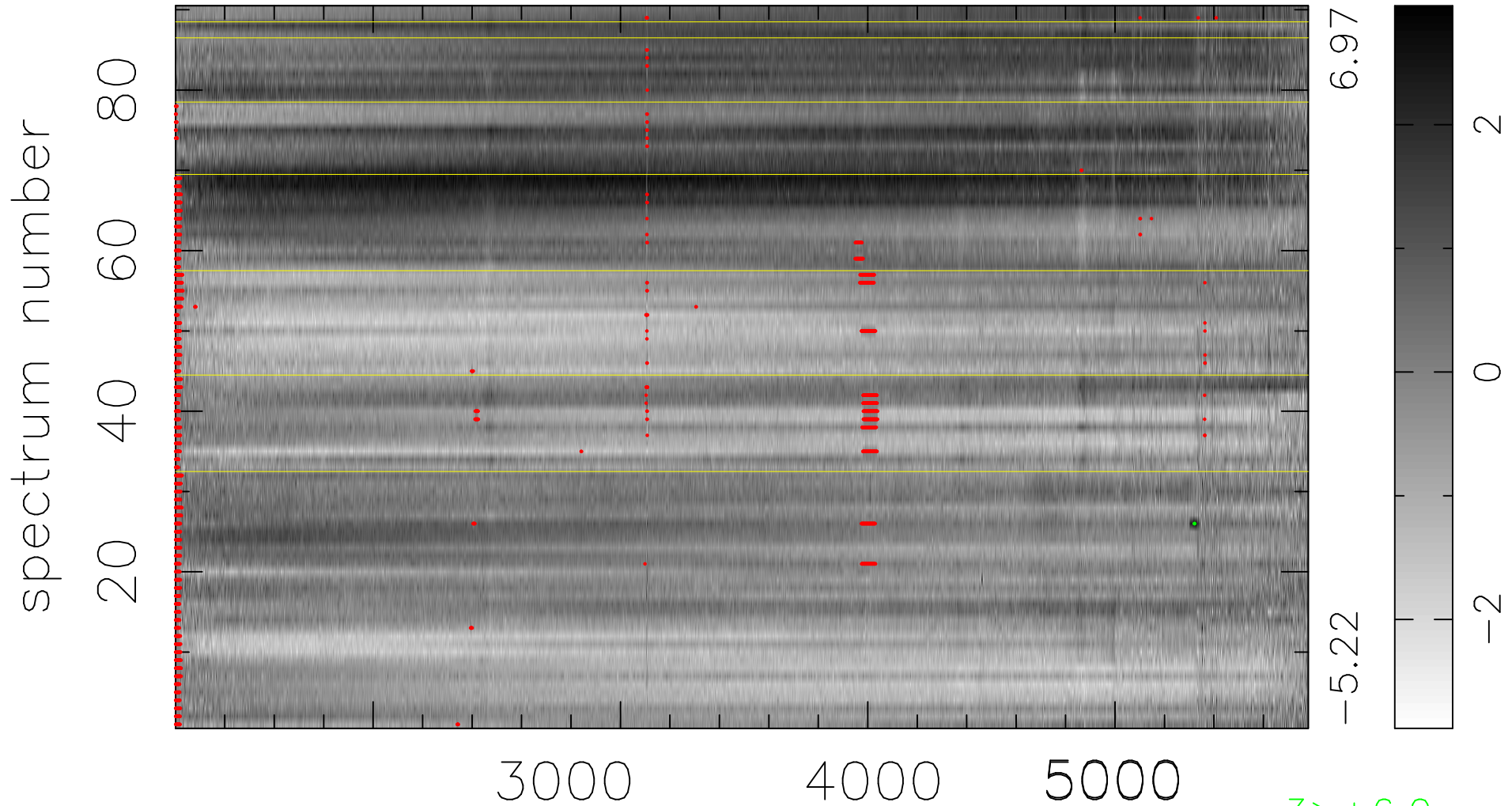


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (412290 - 4881) = 8.198 \Rightarrow 0.989$

4581 × 90



bad:2230=0.54% λ (Å) $z = 0.72098$

3 > +6.0σ