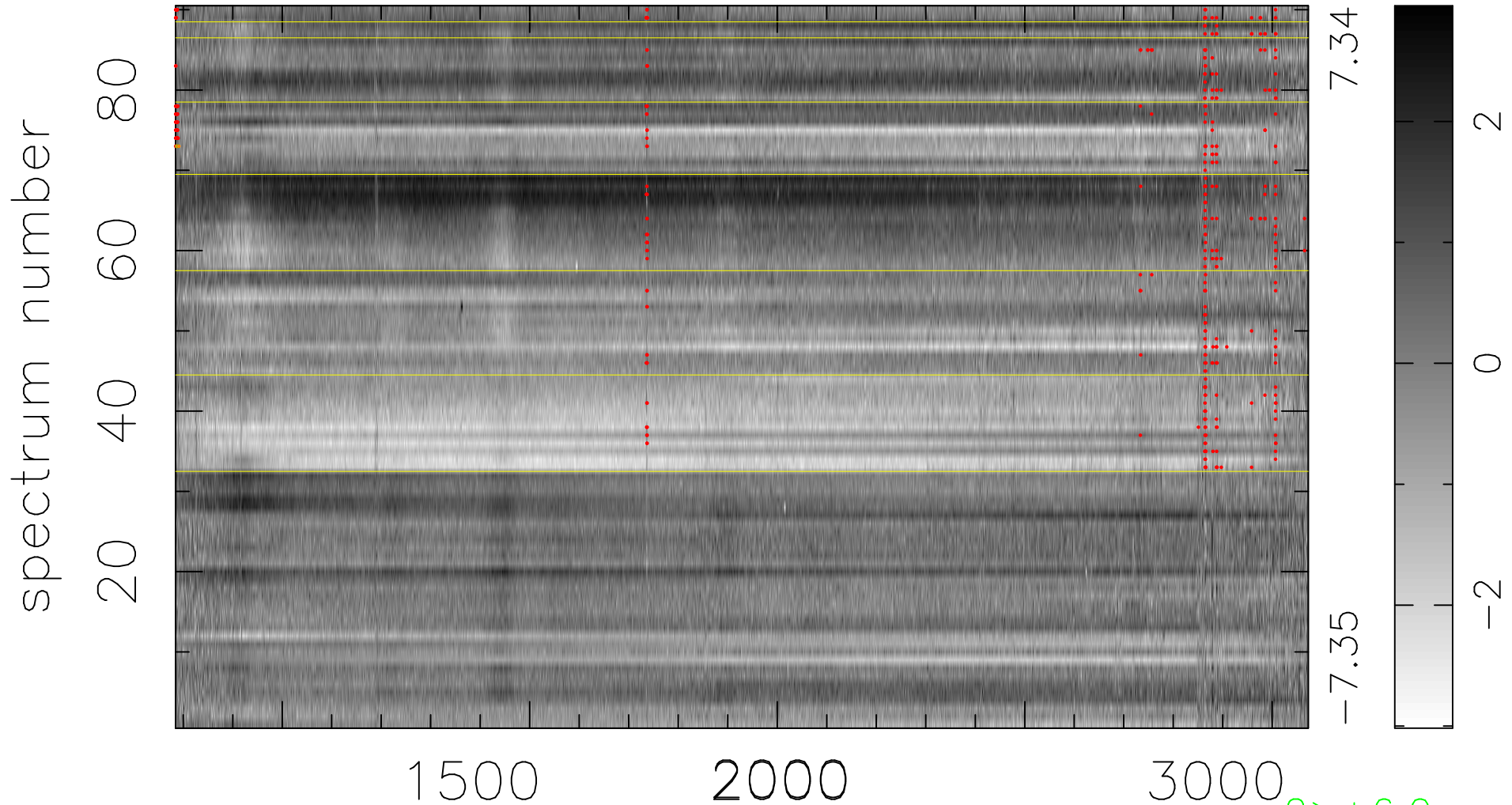


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411930 - 5249) = 5.398 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4577x90



bad:381=0.092% λ (Å) $z = 2.15616$

2 > +6.0σ

3 < -6.0σ