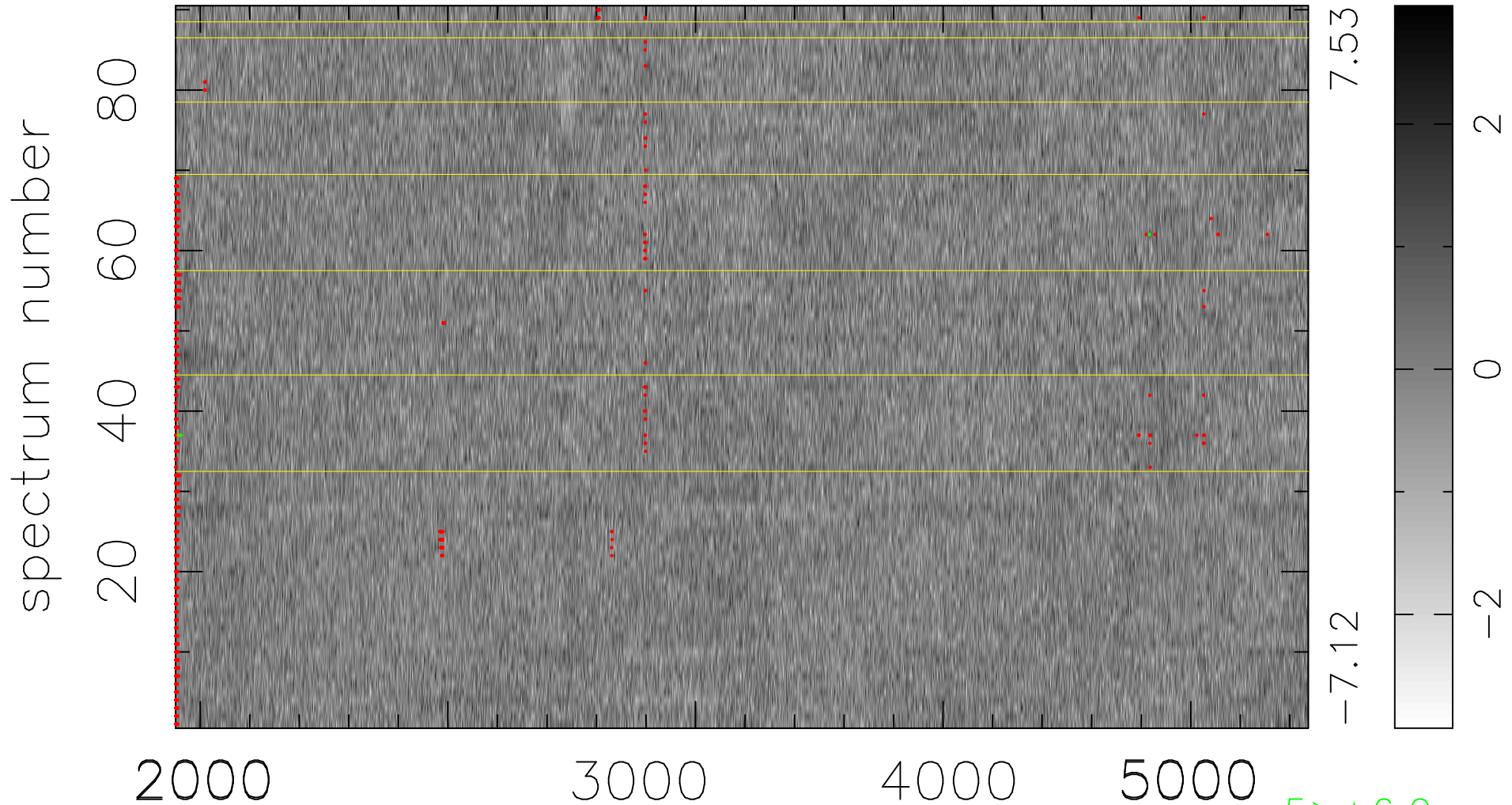


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411750 - 4953) = 0.933 \Rightarrow 0.995$$

4575x90



bad:838=0.20%

λ (Å) $z = 0.84865$

5 > +6.0 σ

4 < -6.0 σ