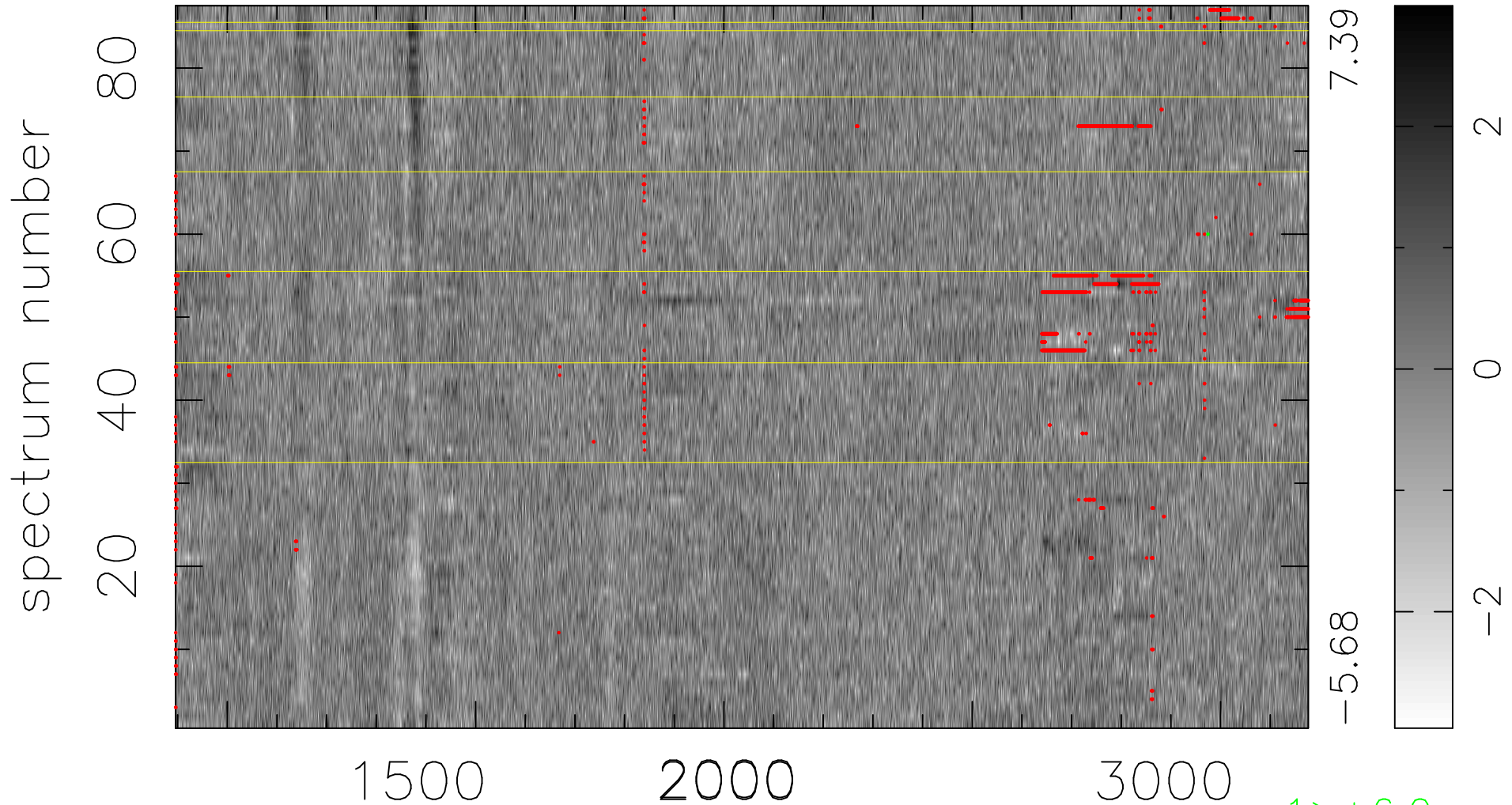


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (396894 - 5292) = 0.922 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4562 × 87



bad:1967=0.50% λ (Å) $z = 2.01032$

$1 > +6.0\sigma$