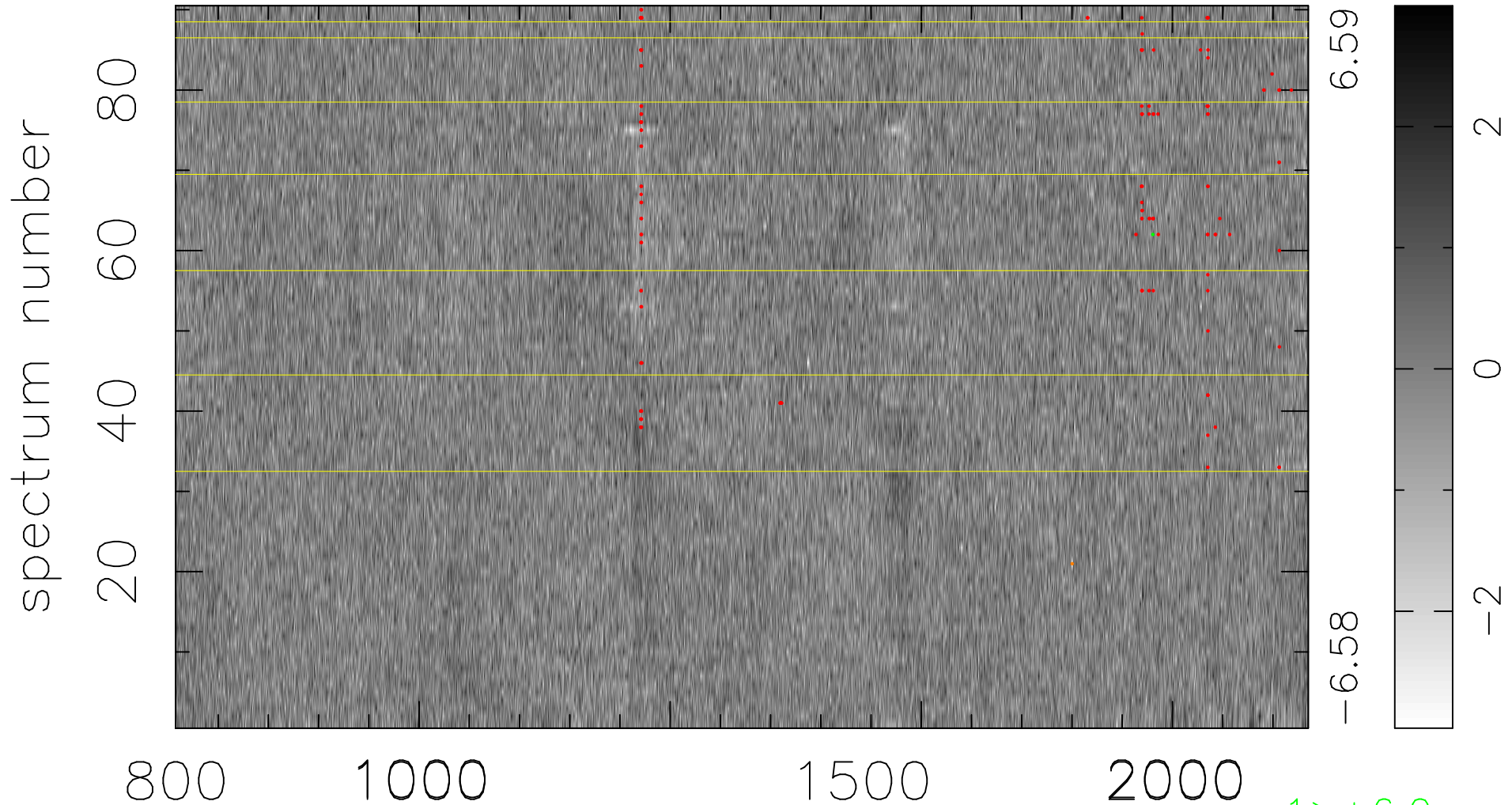


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (405990 - 5181) = 0.910 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4511 × 90



bad:143=0.035% λ (Å) $z = 3.55017$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ