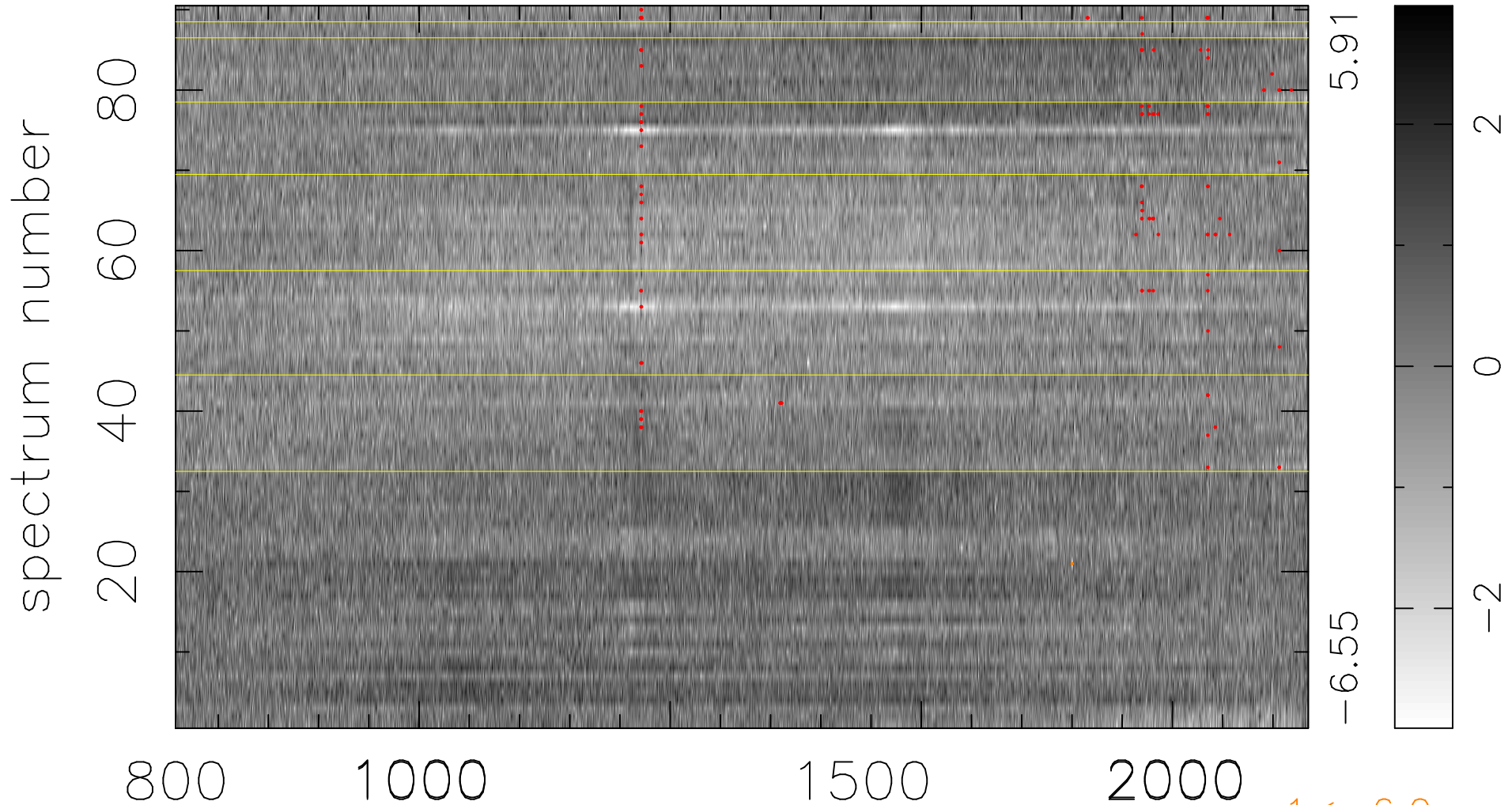


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (405990 - 5091) = 1.133 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4511 × 90



bad:143=0.035% λ (Å) $z = 3.55017$