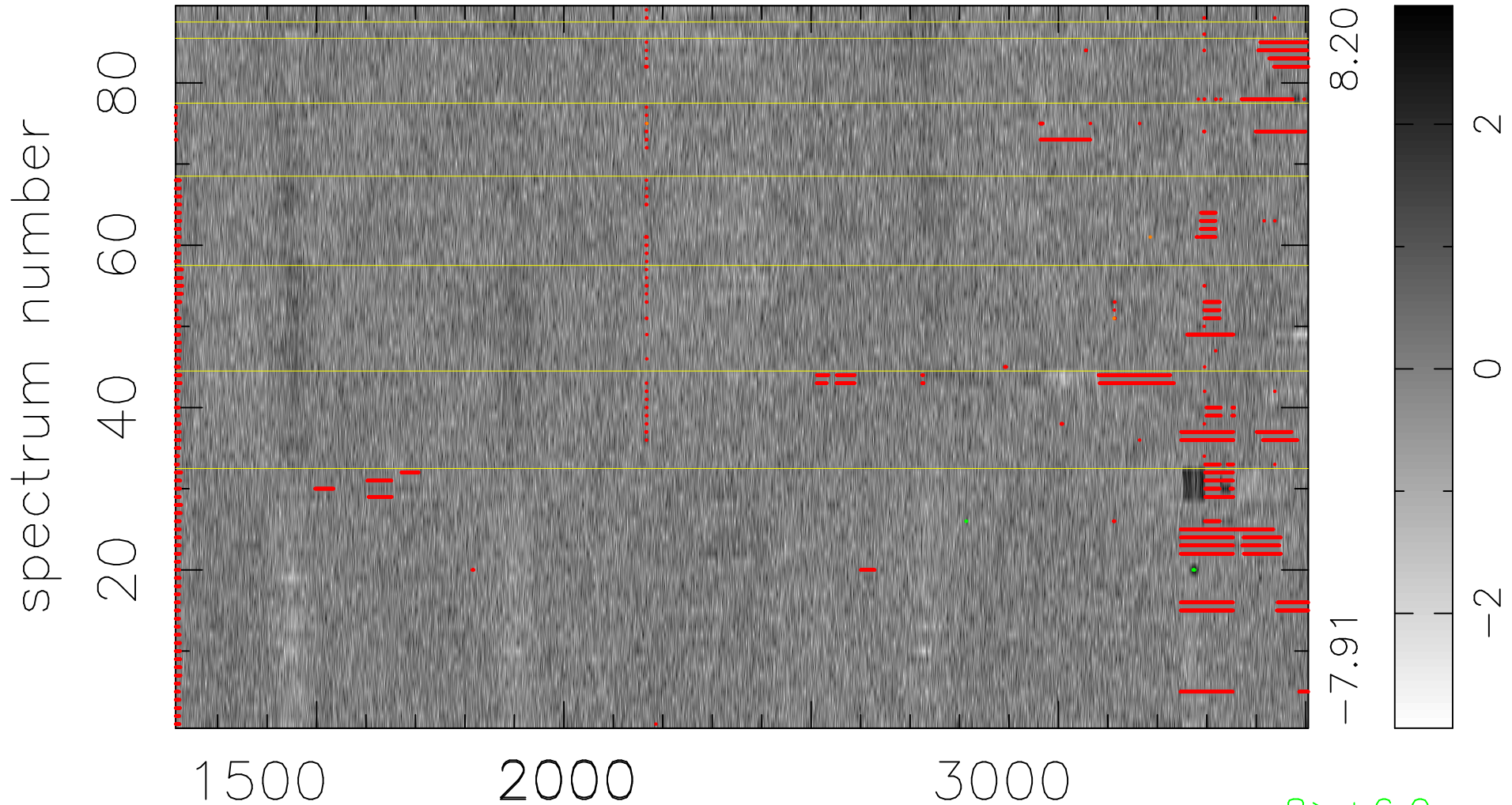


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (407709 - 5055) = 0.904 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4581 × 89



bad:8349=2.0%

λ (Å) $z = 1.58874$

8 > +6.0σ

3 < -6.0σ