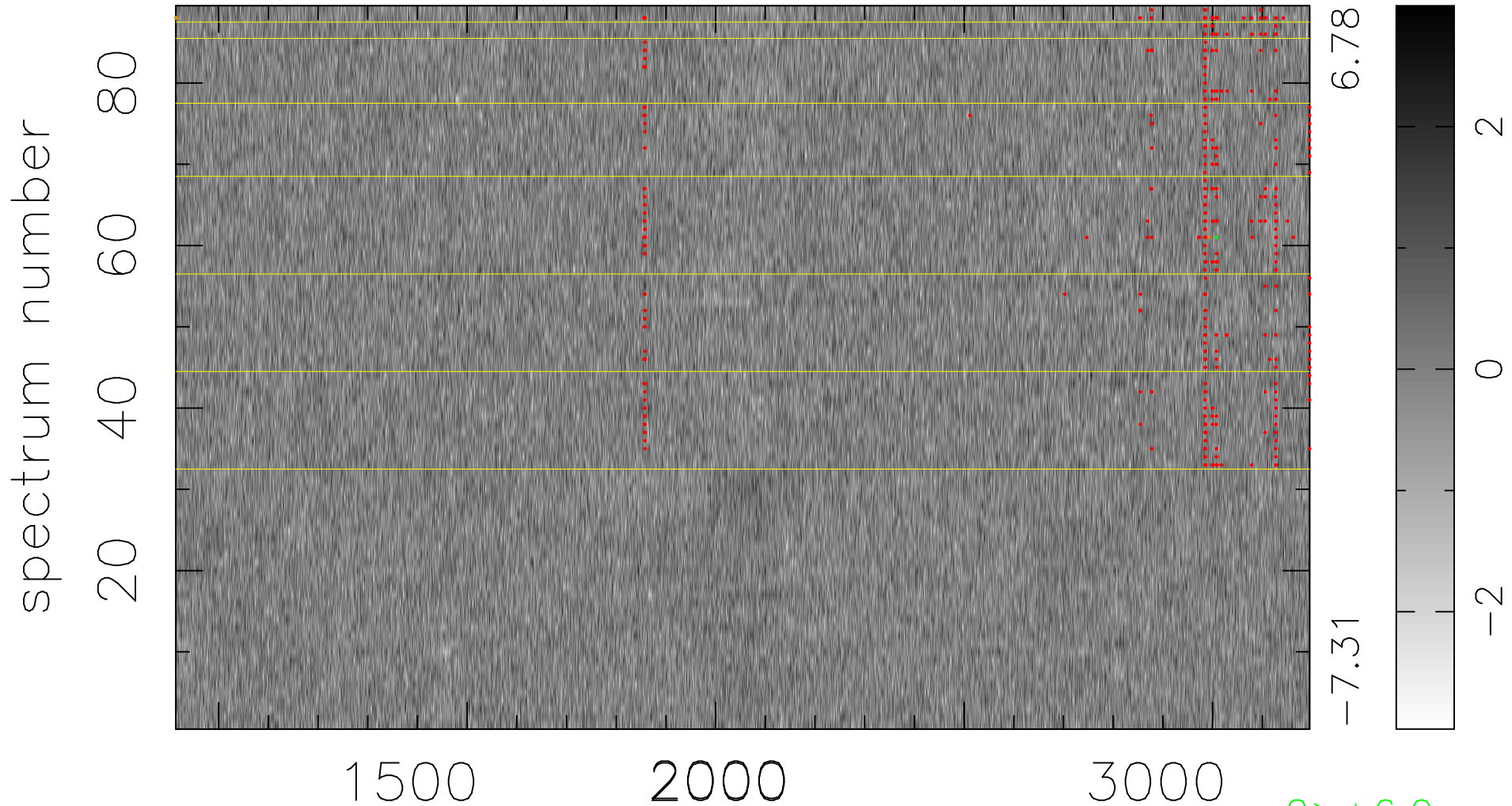


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406196 - 5223) = 0.916 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4564x89



bad:413=0.10%

λ (Å) $z = 1.98573$

2 > +6.0 σ

3 < -6.0 σ