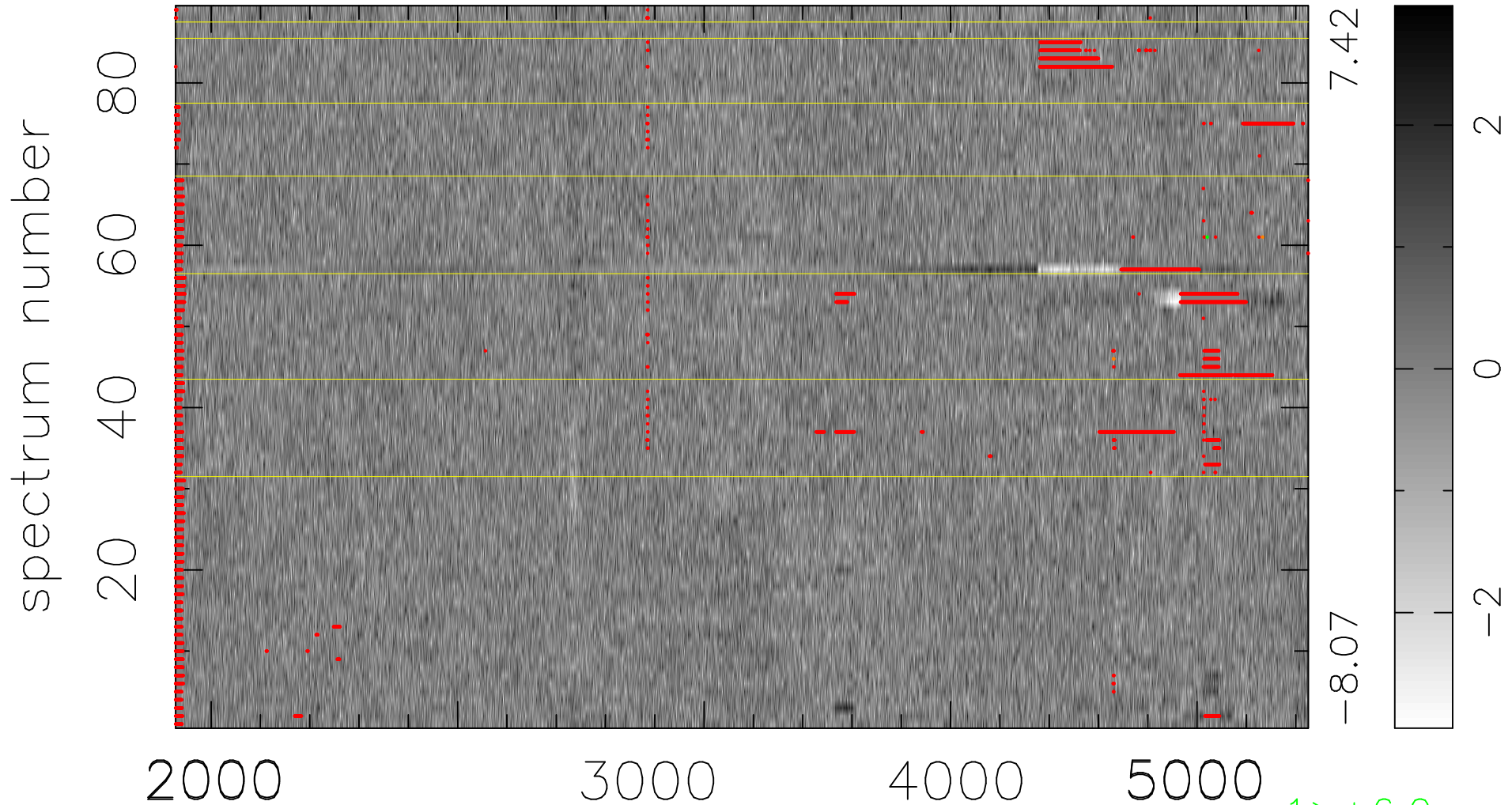


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409044 - 4892) = 0.924 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4596x89



bad:5486=1.3%

λ (Å) $z = 0.85956$

1 > +6.0 σ

3 < -6.0 σ