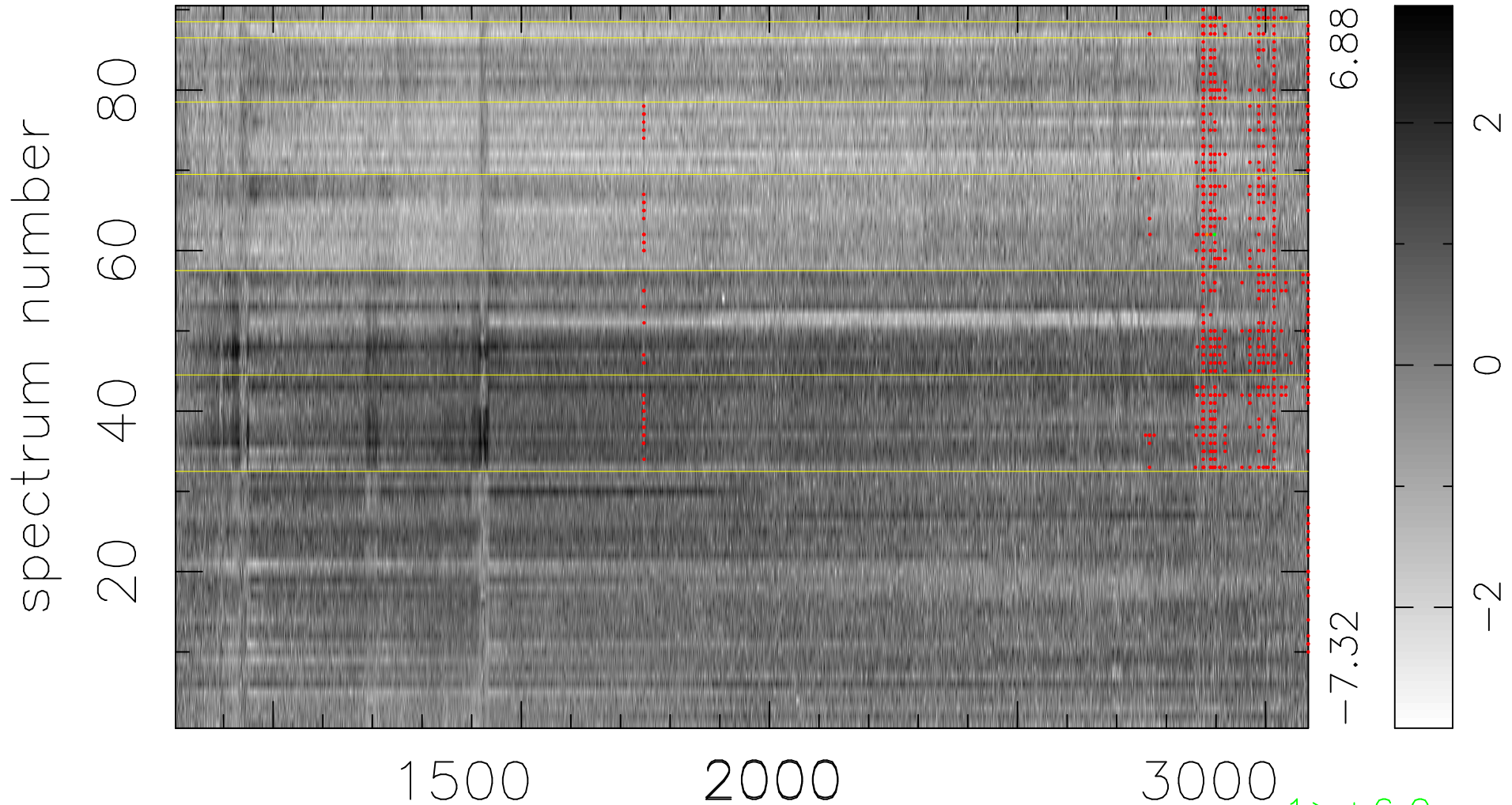


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410940 - 5237) = 1.839 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4566 × 90



bad:760=0.18%

λ (Å) $z = 2.14134$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ