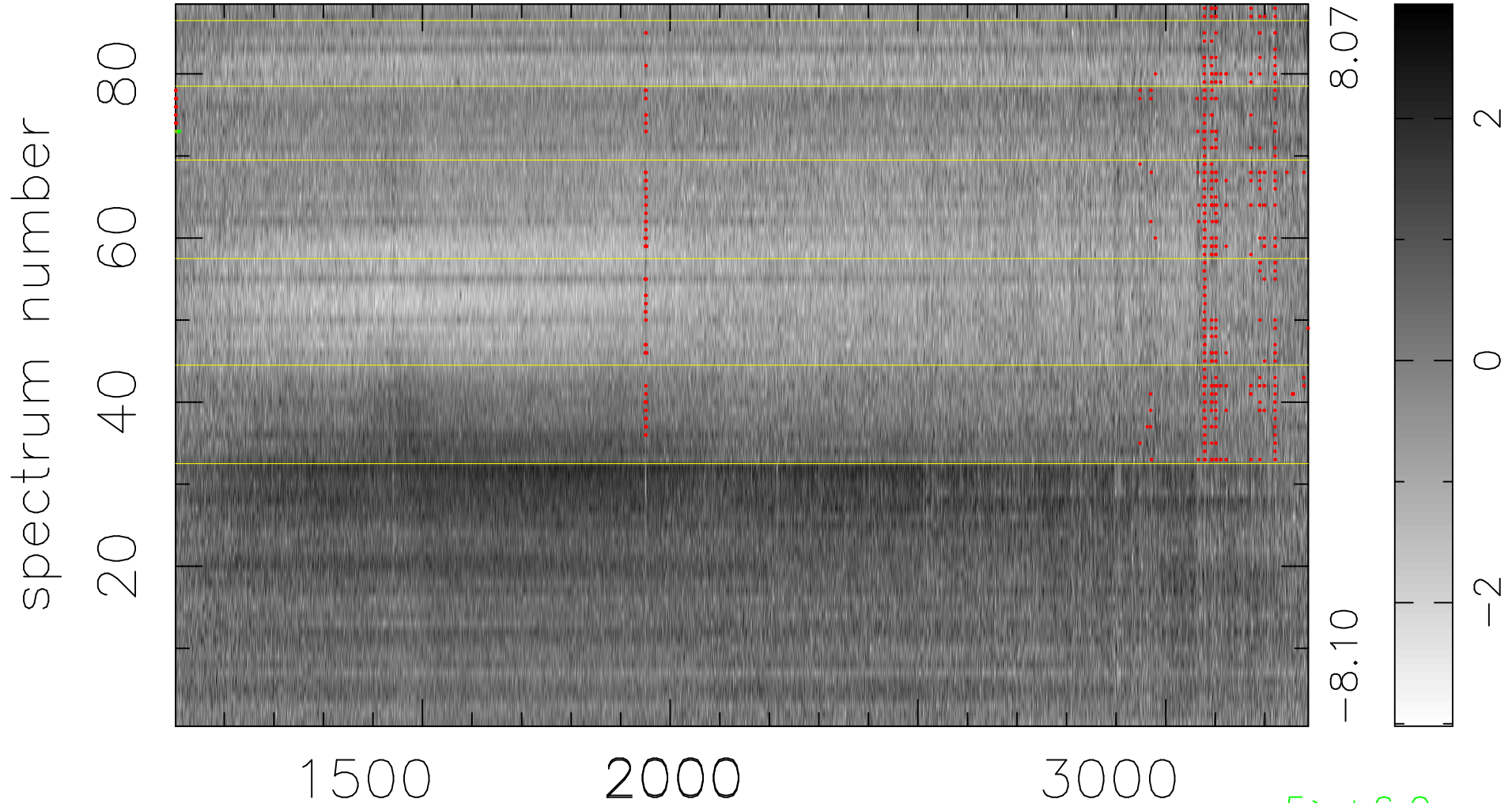


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (402424 - 5045) = 1.855 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4573x88



bad:479=0.12%

λ (Å) $z = 1.85992$

5 > +6.0 σ

4 < -6.0 σ