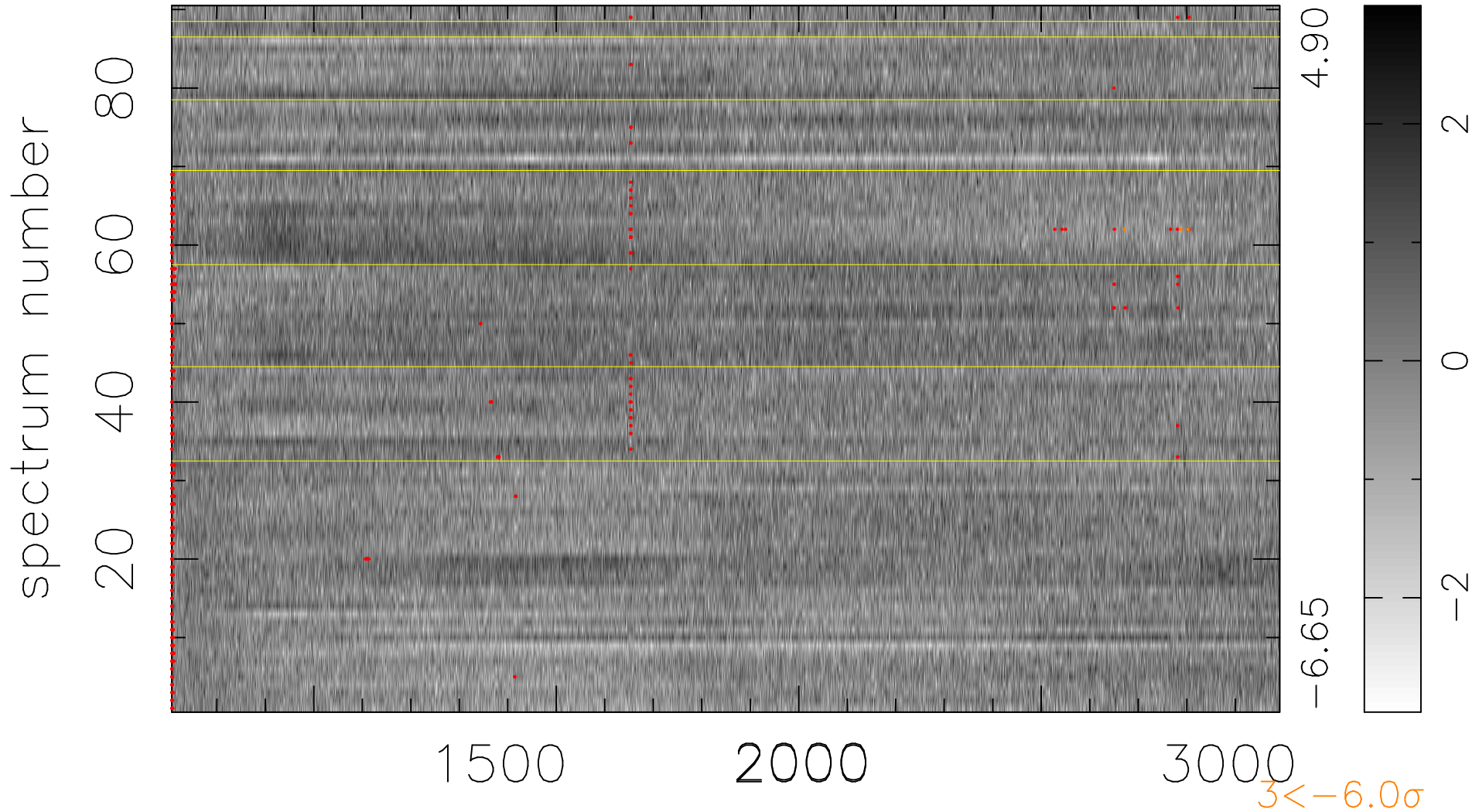


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411300 - 5242) = 1.031 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4570x90



bad:521=0.13%

λ (Å) $z = 2.27996$

$3 < -6.0\sigma$