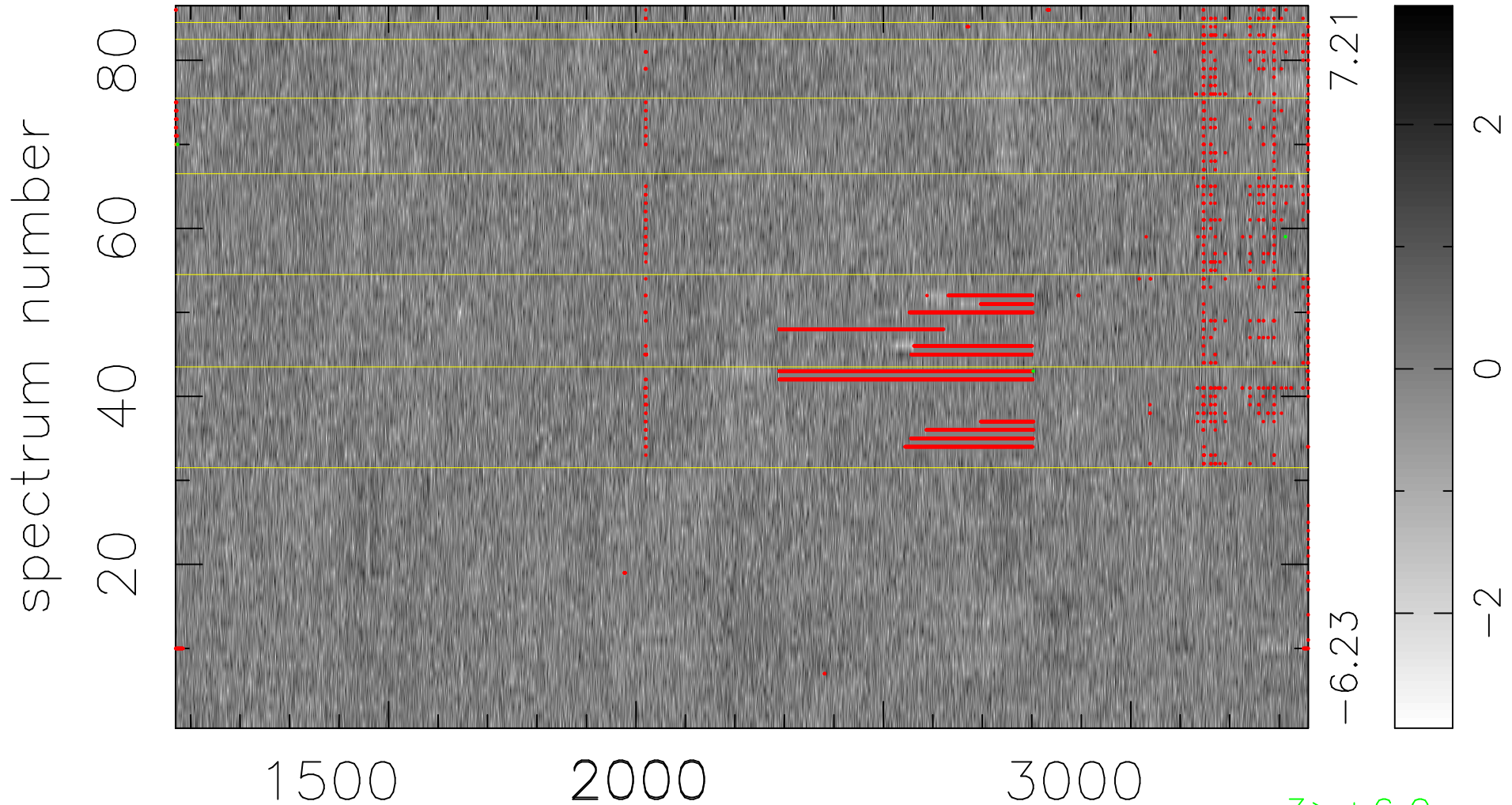


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (393794 - 5128) = 0.935 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4579x86



bad:7184=1.8%

λ (Å) $z = 1.77052$

3 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ