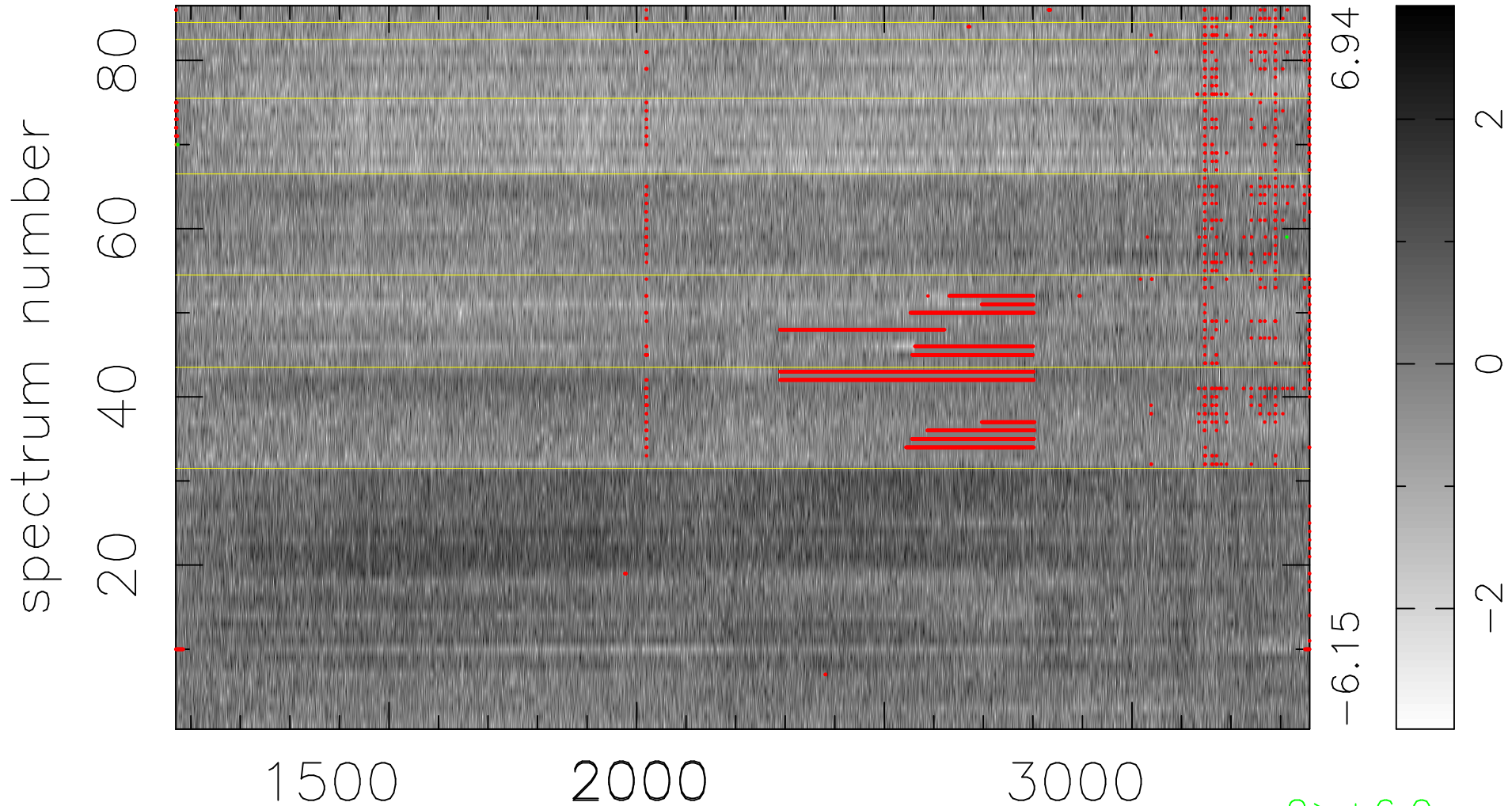


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (393794 - 5042) = 1.169 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4579x86



bad:7184=1.8%

λ (Å) $z = 1.77052$

2 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ