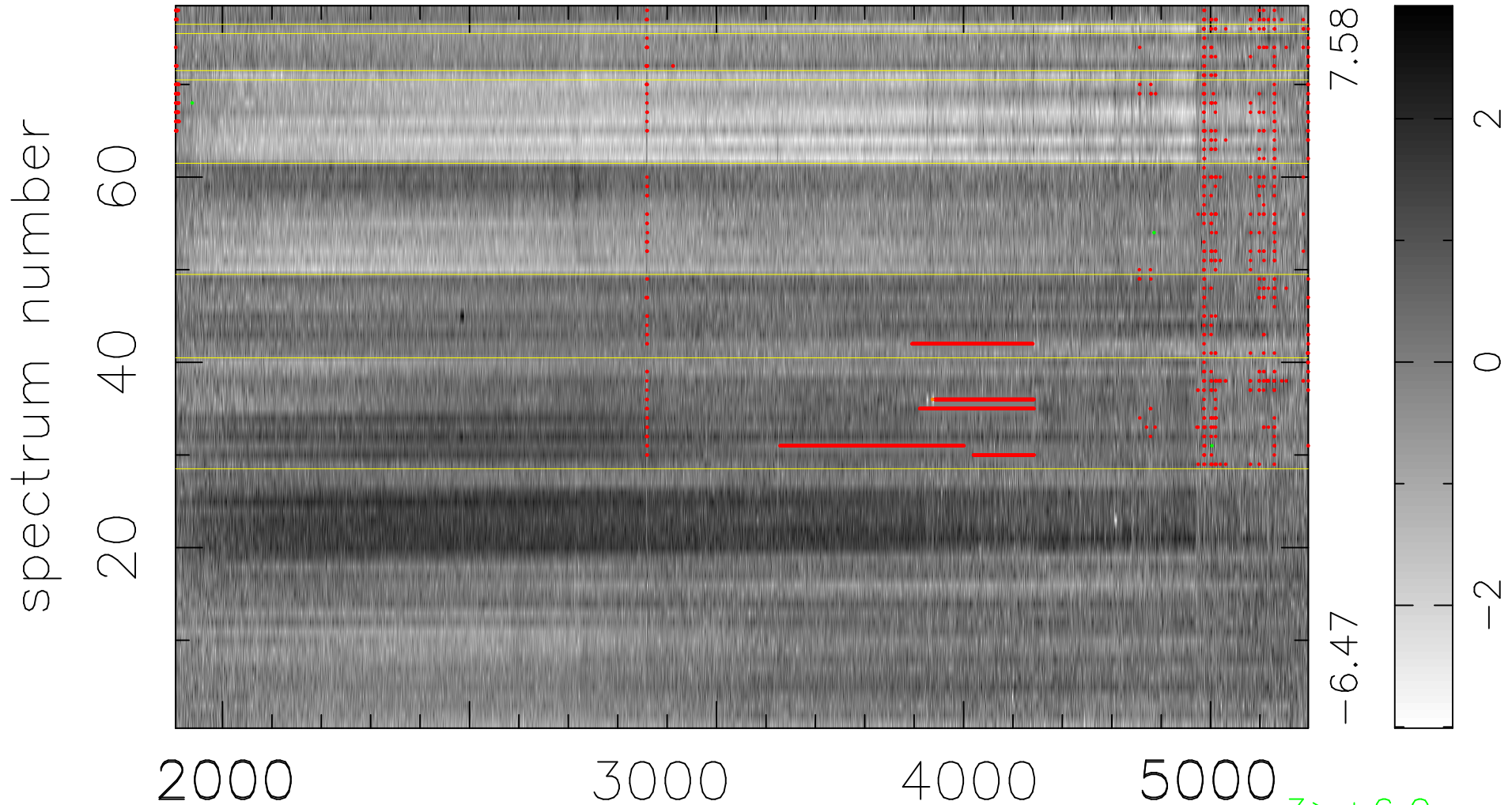


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (357708 - 4837) = 2.429 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4586x78



bad:3006=0.84% λ (Å) $z = 0.88220$

3 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ