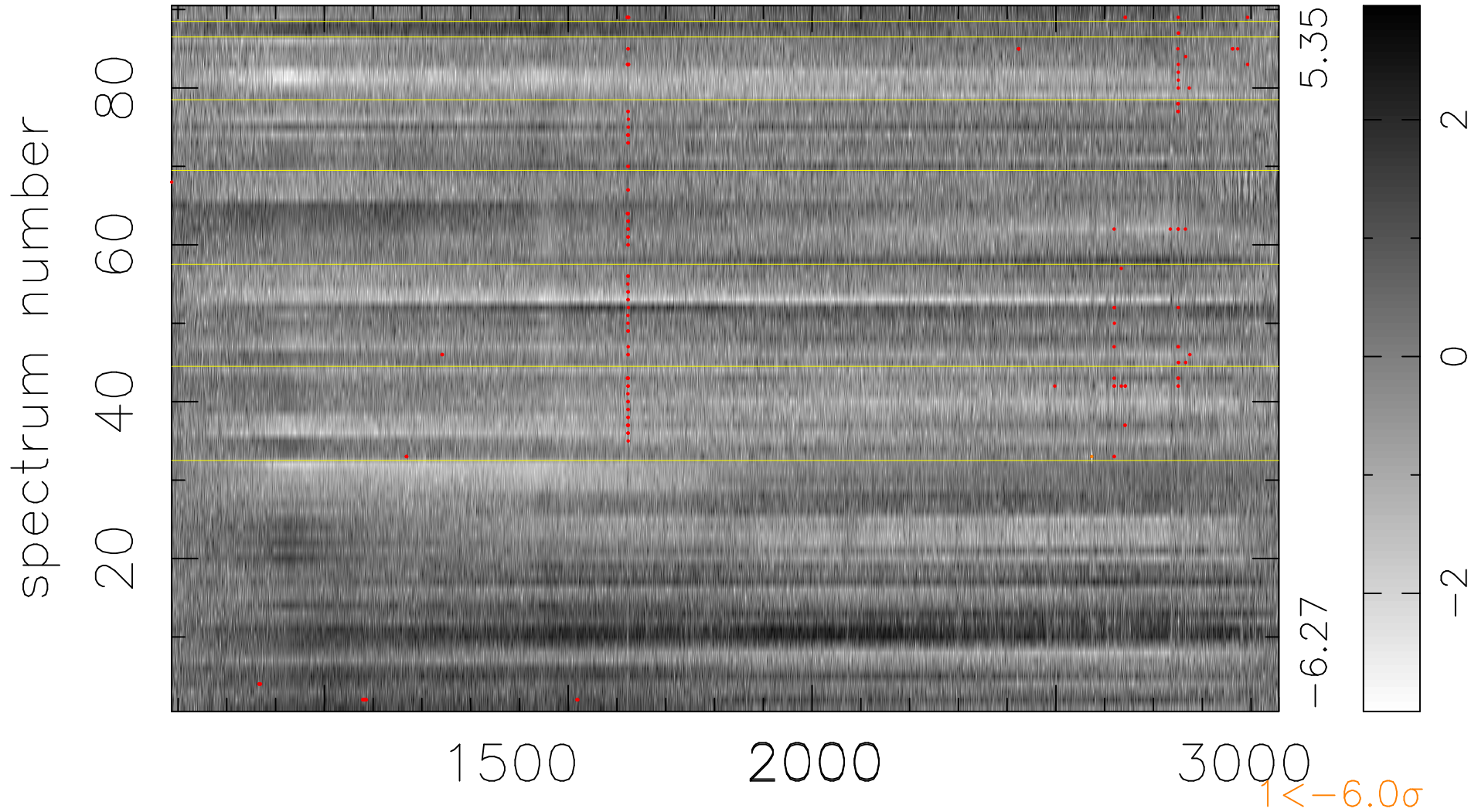


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408690 - 5205) = 1.625 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4541 × 90



bad:165=0.040%  $\lambda$  (Å)  $z = 2.32665$