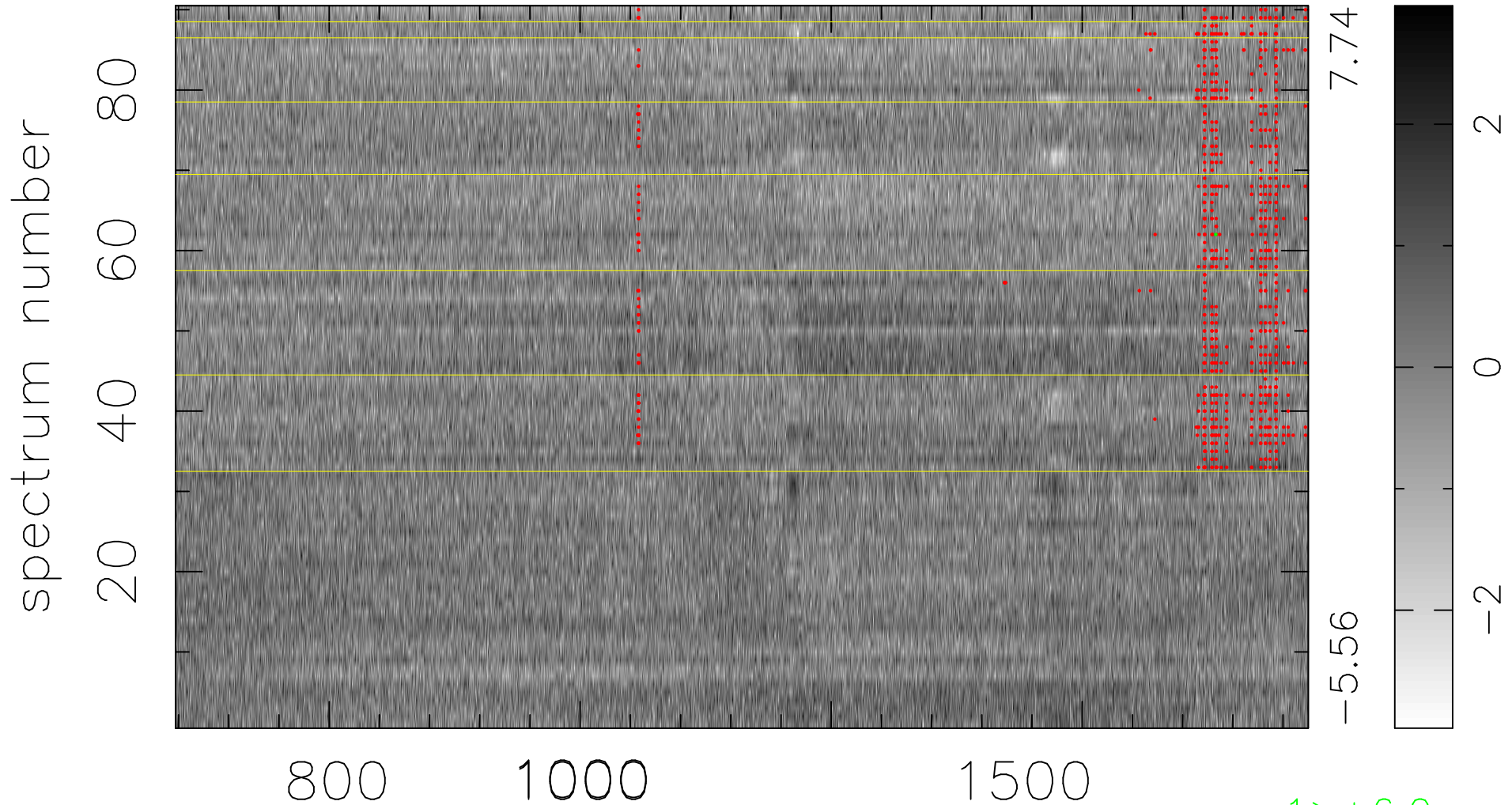


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406170 - 5096) = 0.990 \Rightarrow 1.004$$

4513x90



bad:802=0.20%

λ (Å) $z = 4.28761$

$1 > +6.0\sigma$