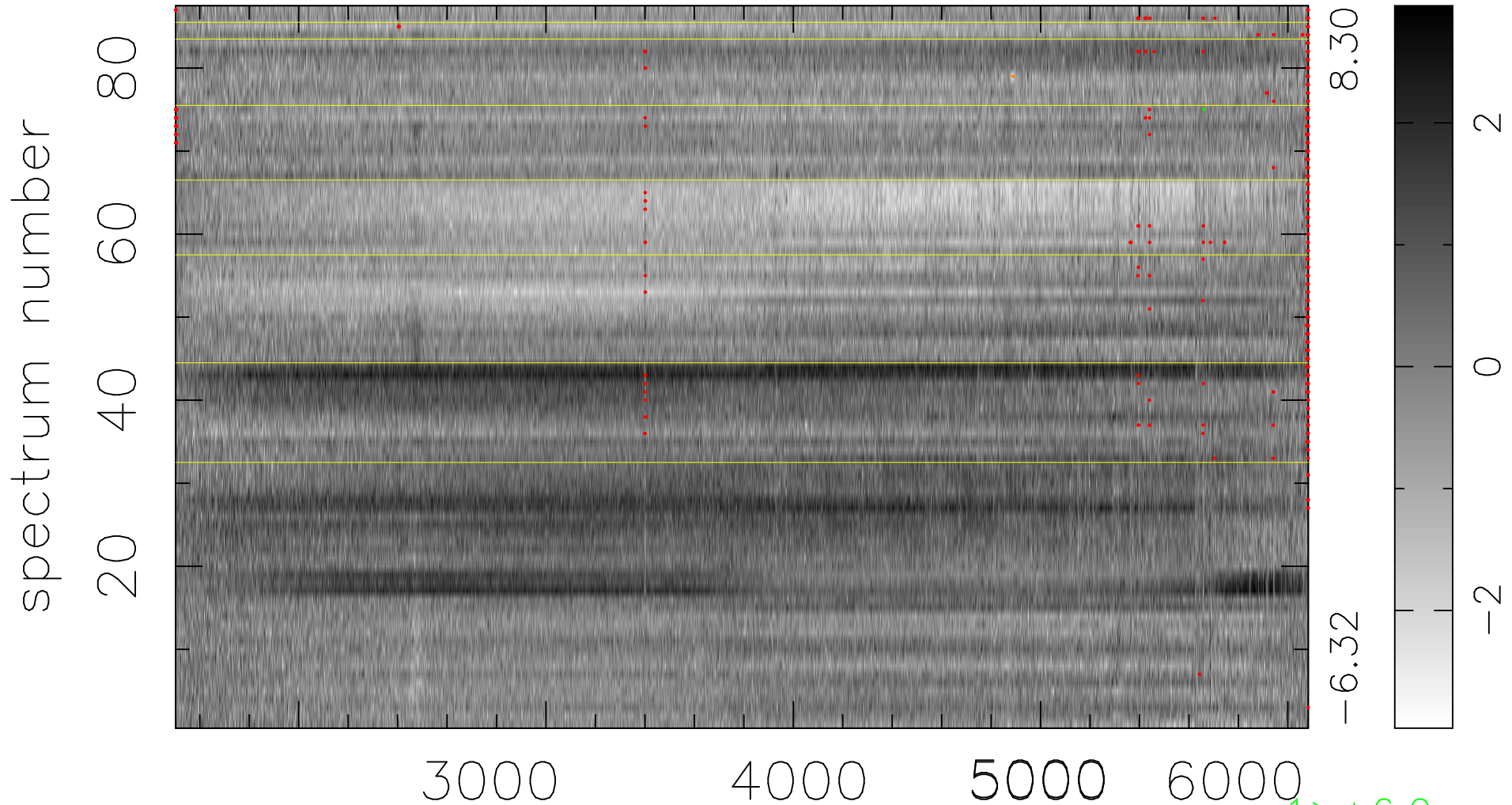


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (398547 - 4868) = 1.916 \Rightarrow 1.000$$

4581 × 87



1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ

bad:390=0.098% λ (Å) z = 0.60831