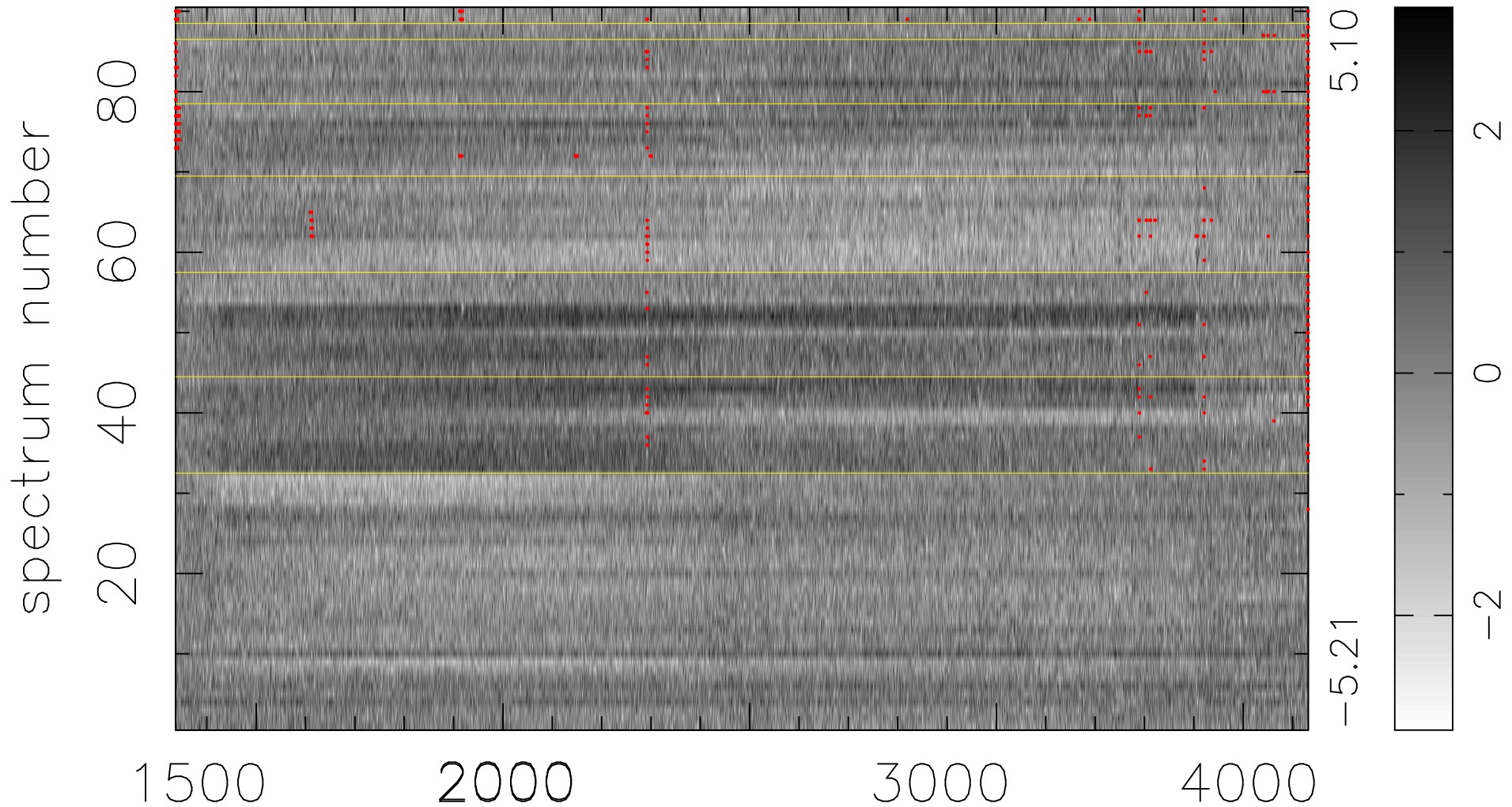


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413190 - 4989) = 1.141 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4591 × 90



bad:515=0.12% λ (Å) $z = 1.44362$