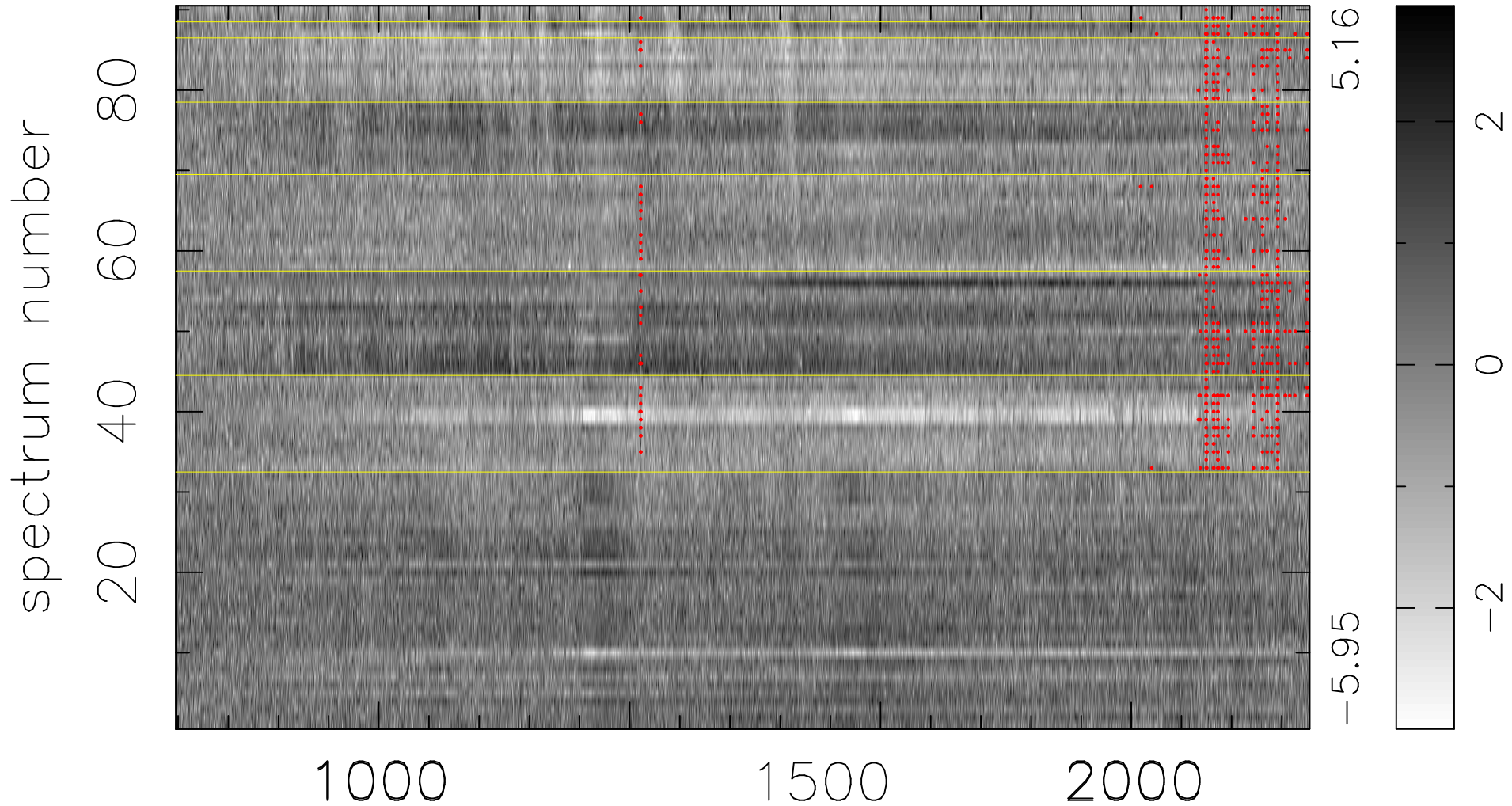


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (406890 - 5103) = 1.437 \Rightarrow 1.004$$

4521 × 90



bad:672=0.17% λ (Å) $z = 3.38653$