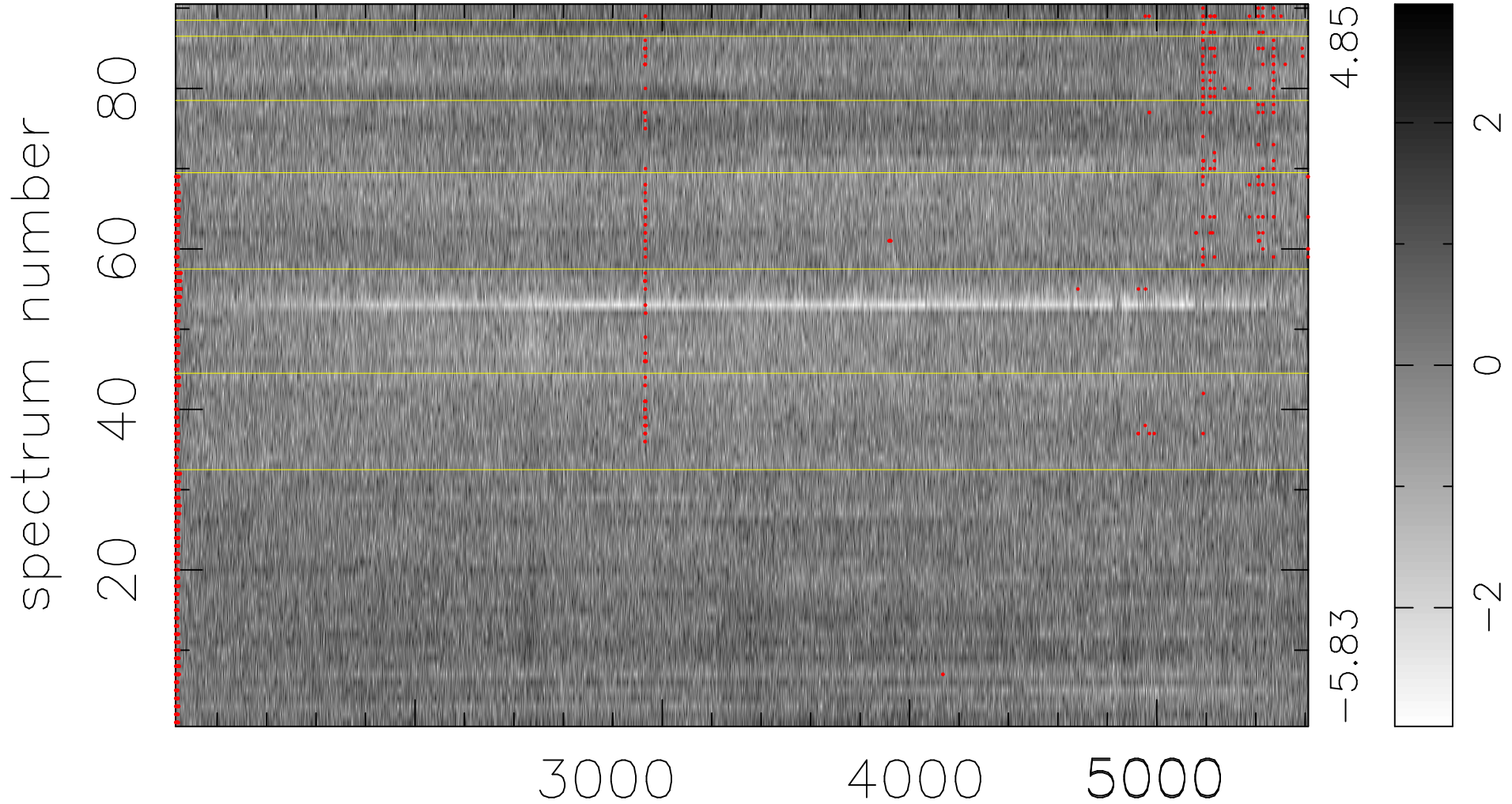


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412290 - 4869) = 1.047 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4581 × 90



bad:1157=0.28% λ (Å) $z = 0.79219$