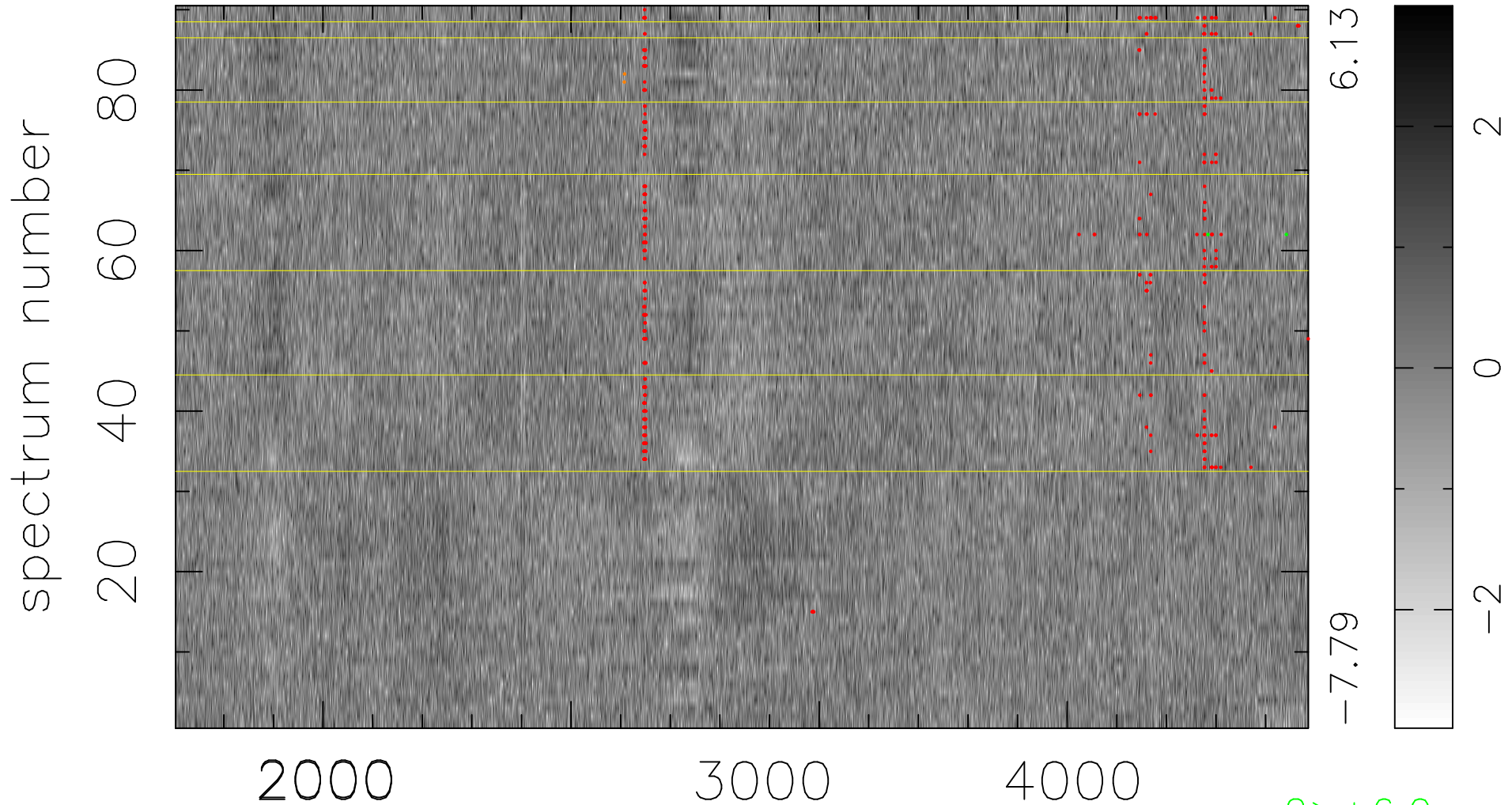


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411030 - 5039) = 1.013 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4567x90



bad:413=0.10%

λ (Å) $z = 1.07356$

$2 > +6.0\sigma$

$2 < -6.0\sigma$