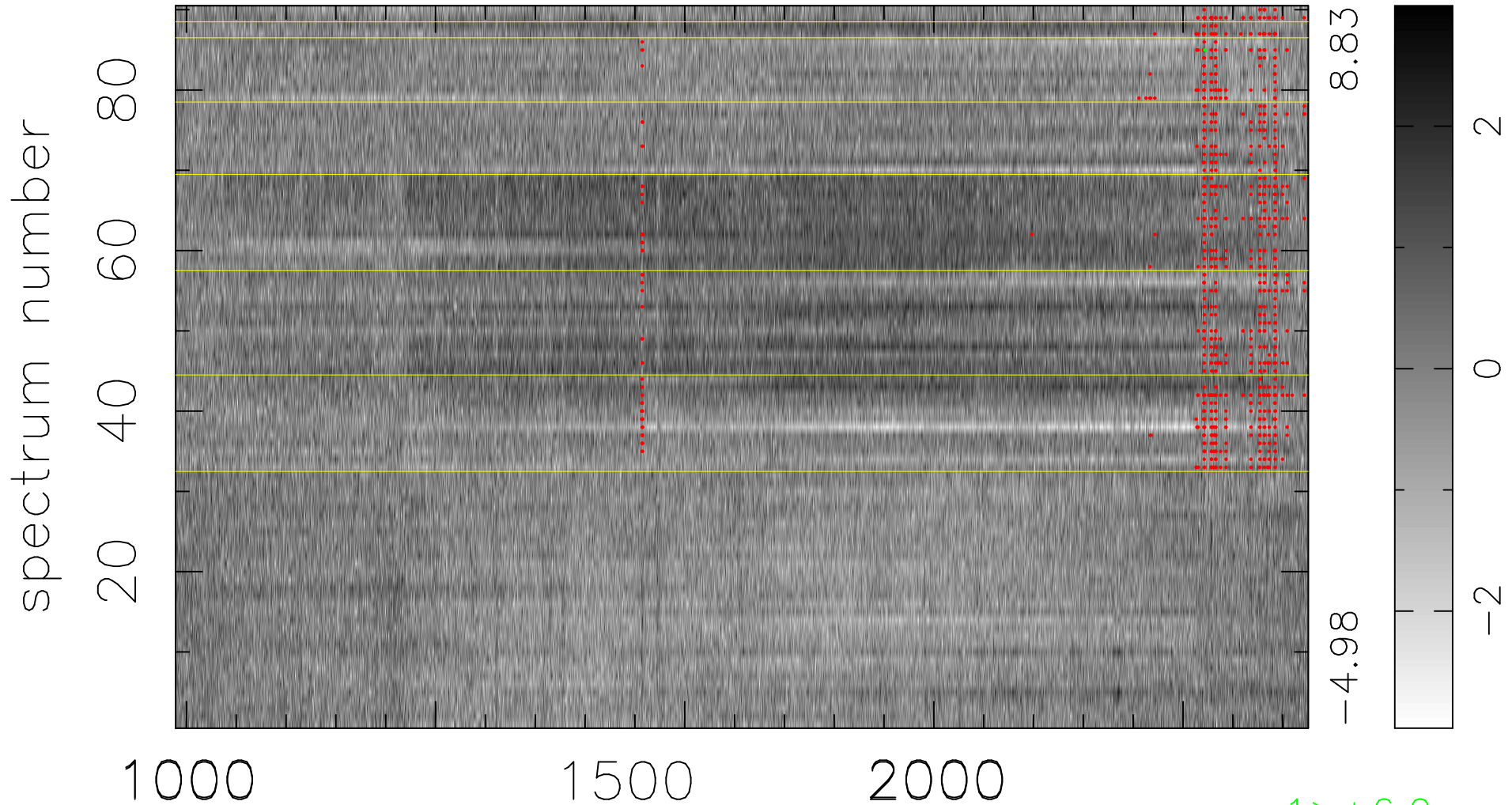


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409230 - 5198) = 1.163 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4547 × 90



bad:737=0.18%

λ (Å) $z = 2.66045$

$1 > +6.0\sigma$