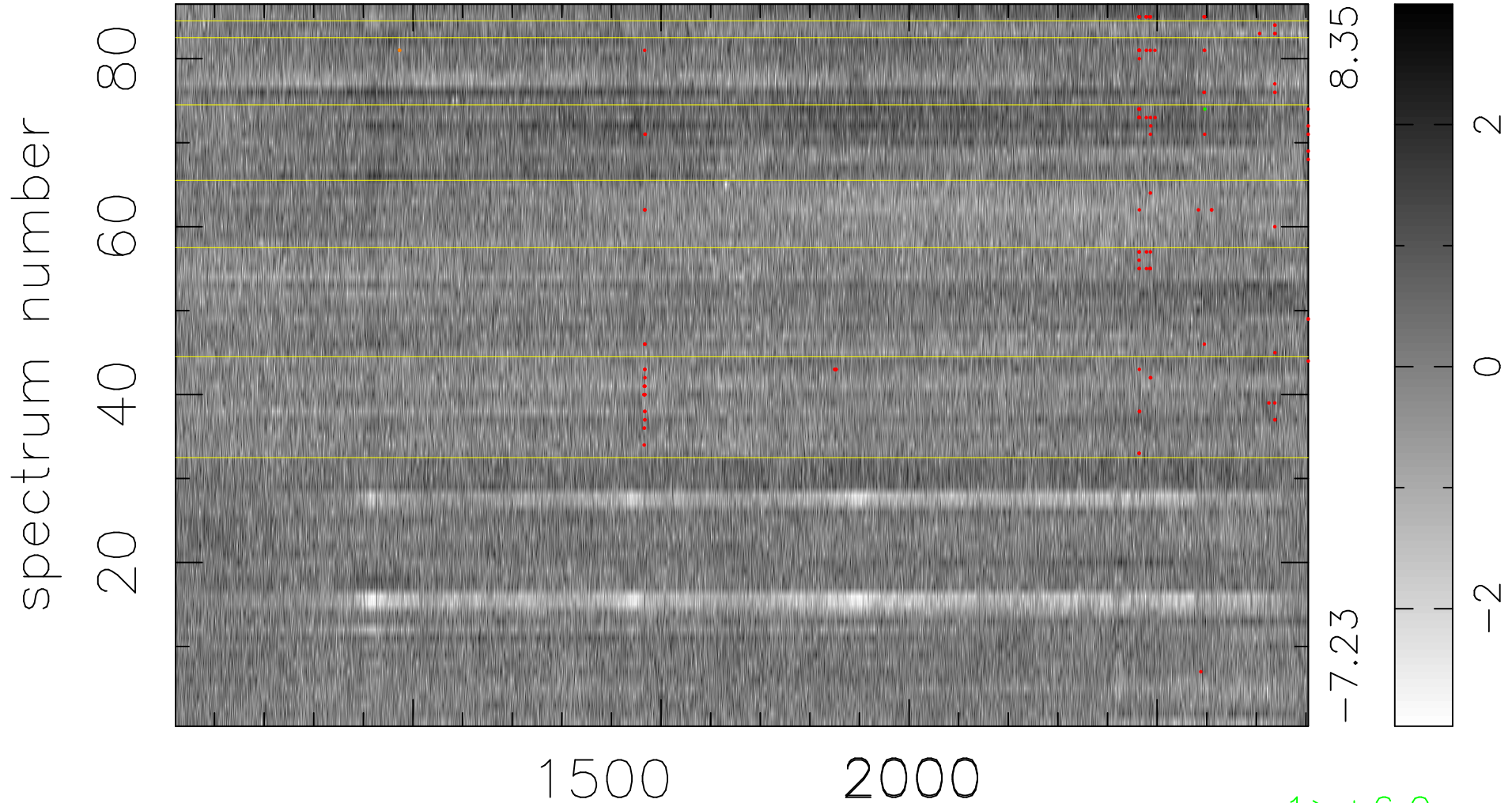


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (392762 - 5201) = 1.099 \Rightarrow 1.007$

4567x86



bad:119=0.030% λ (Å) $z = 2.57346$

1 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ