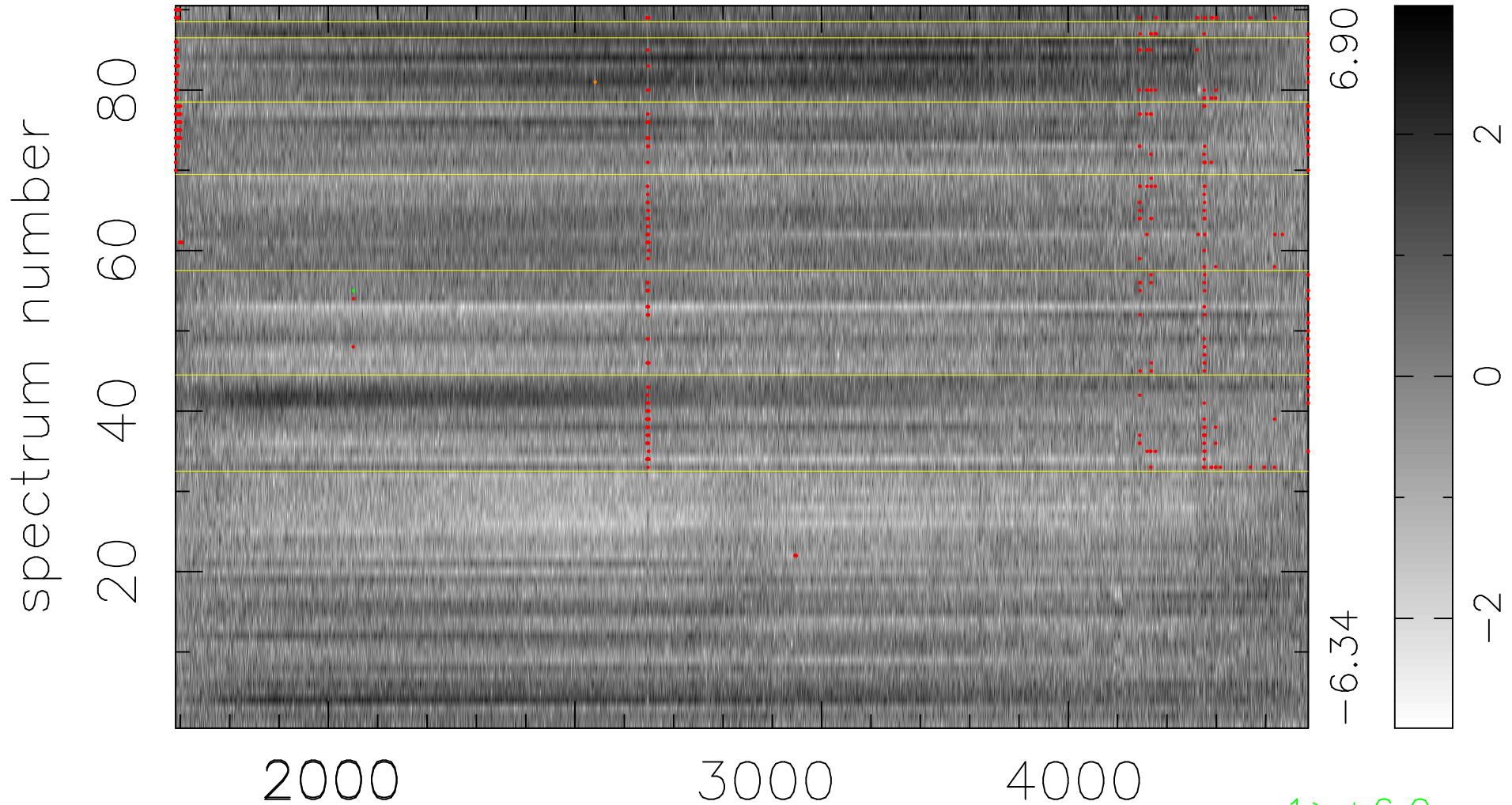


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413370 - 4979) = 1.584 \Rightarrow 1.010$$

4593x90



bad:617=0.15%

λ (Å) $z = 1.07455$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ