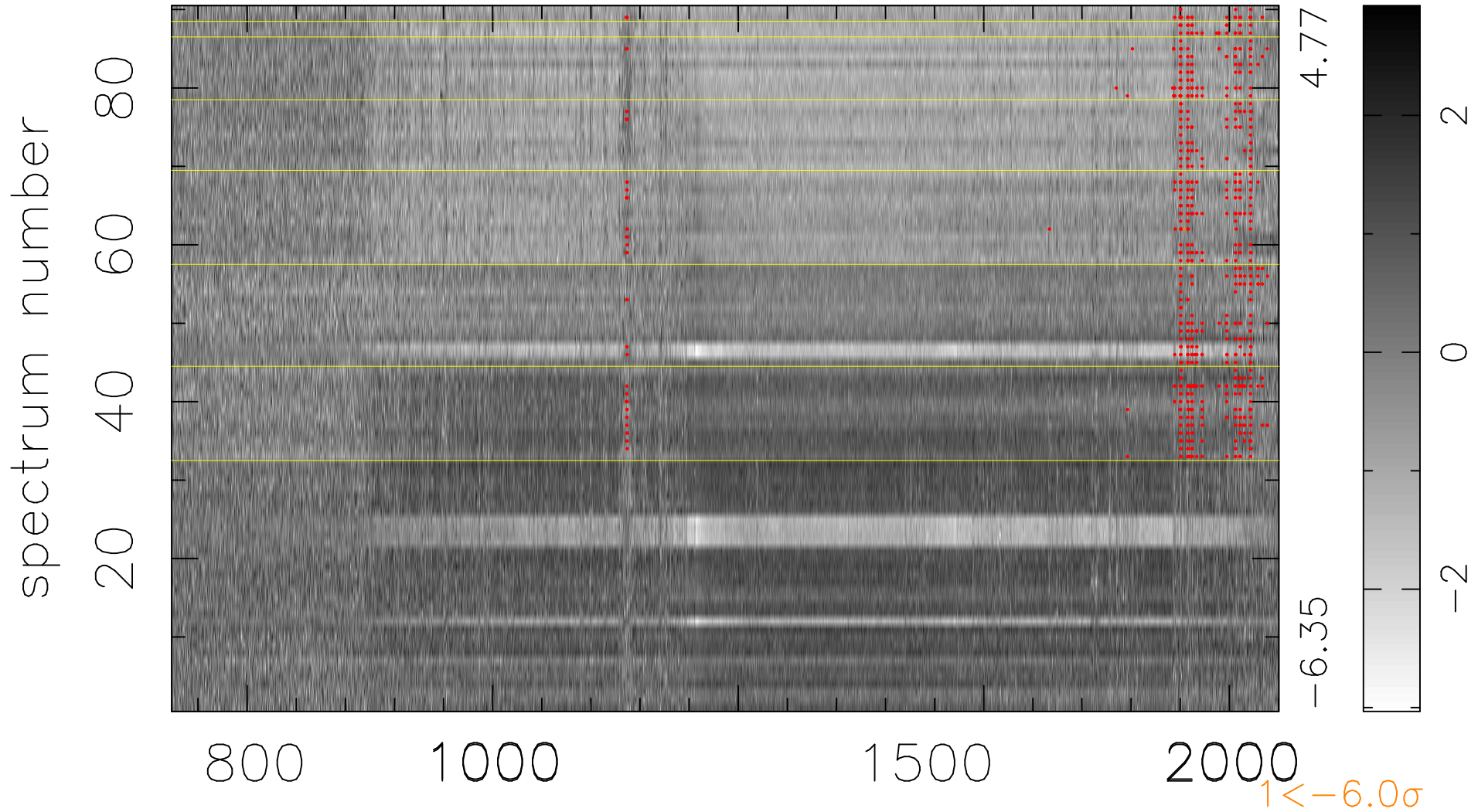


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (405900 - 5089) = 2.903 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4510×90



bad:643=0.16%

λ (Å) $z = 3.91856$