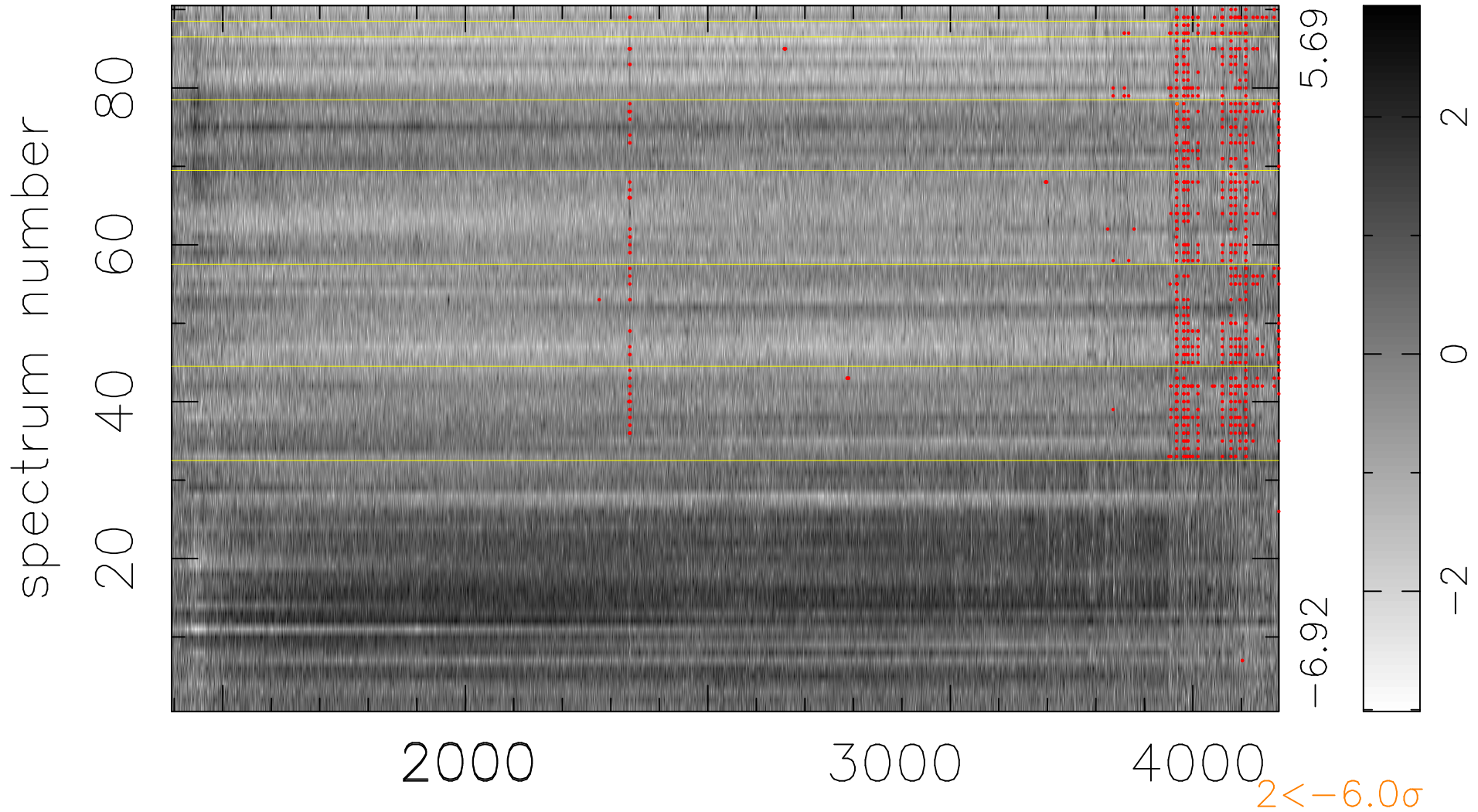


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410940 - 4959) = 2.106 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4566 × 90



bad:857=0.21% λ (Å) $z = 1.39147$