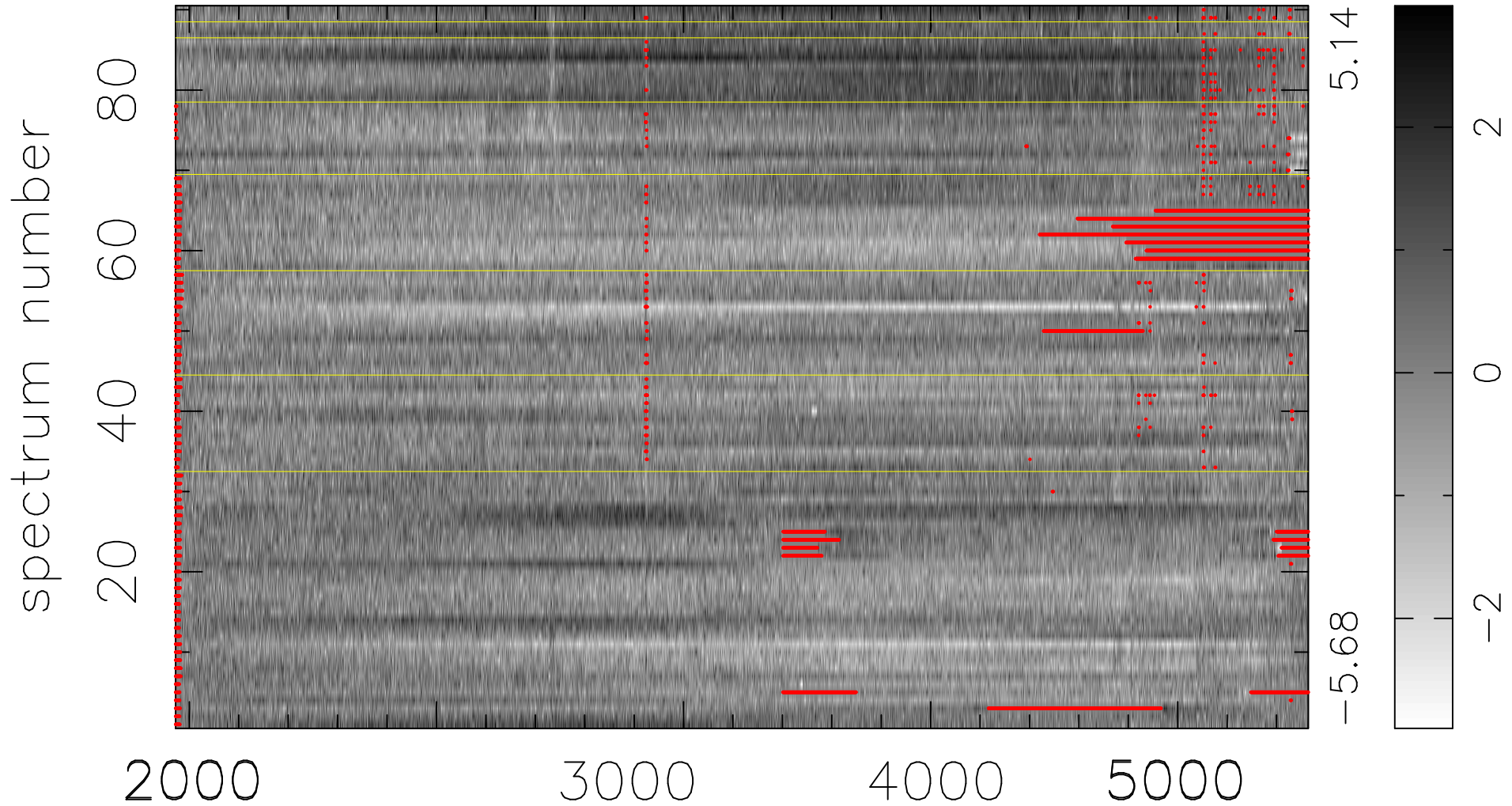


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412650 - 4866) = 1.420 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4585 × 90



bad:10146=2.5% λ (Å) $z = 0.82628$