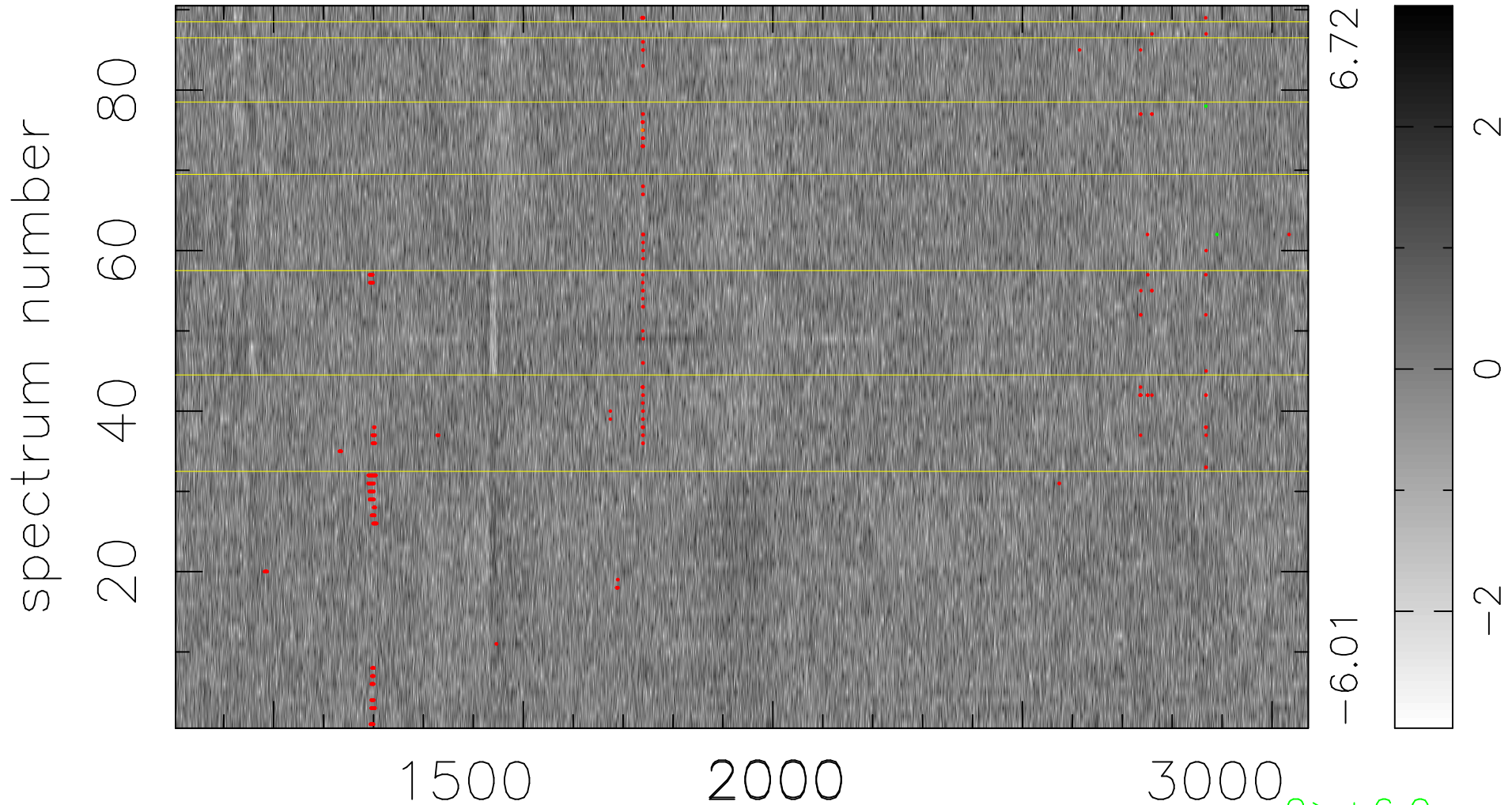


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408510 - 5304) = 0.892 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4539x90



bad:408=0.10%

λ (Å) $z = 2.15197$

2 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ