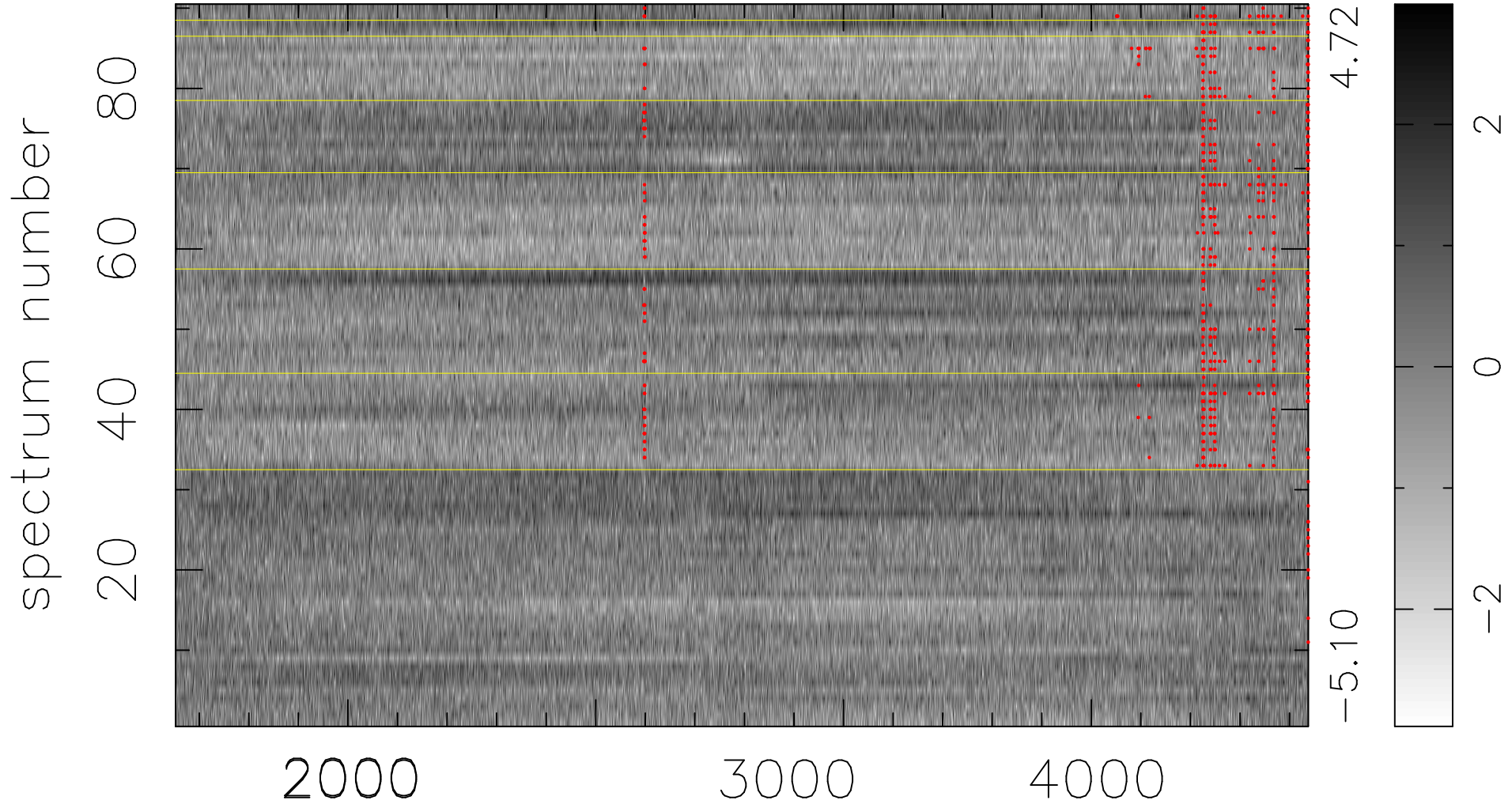


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411480 - 4949) = 1.048 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4572 × 90



bad:694=0.17% λ (Å) $z = 1.12250$