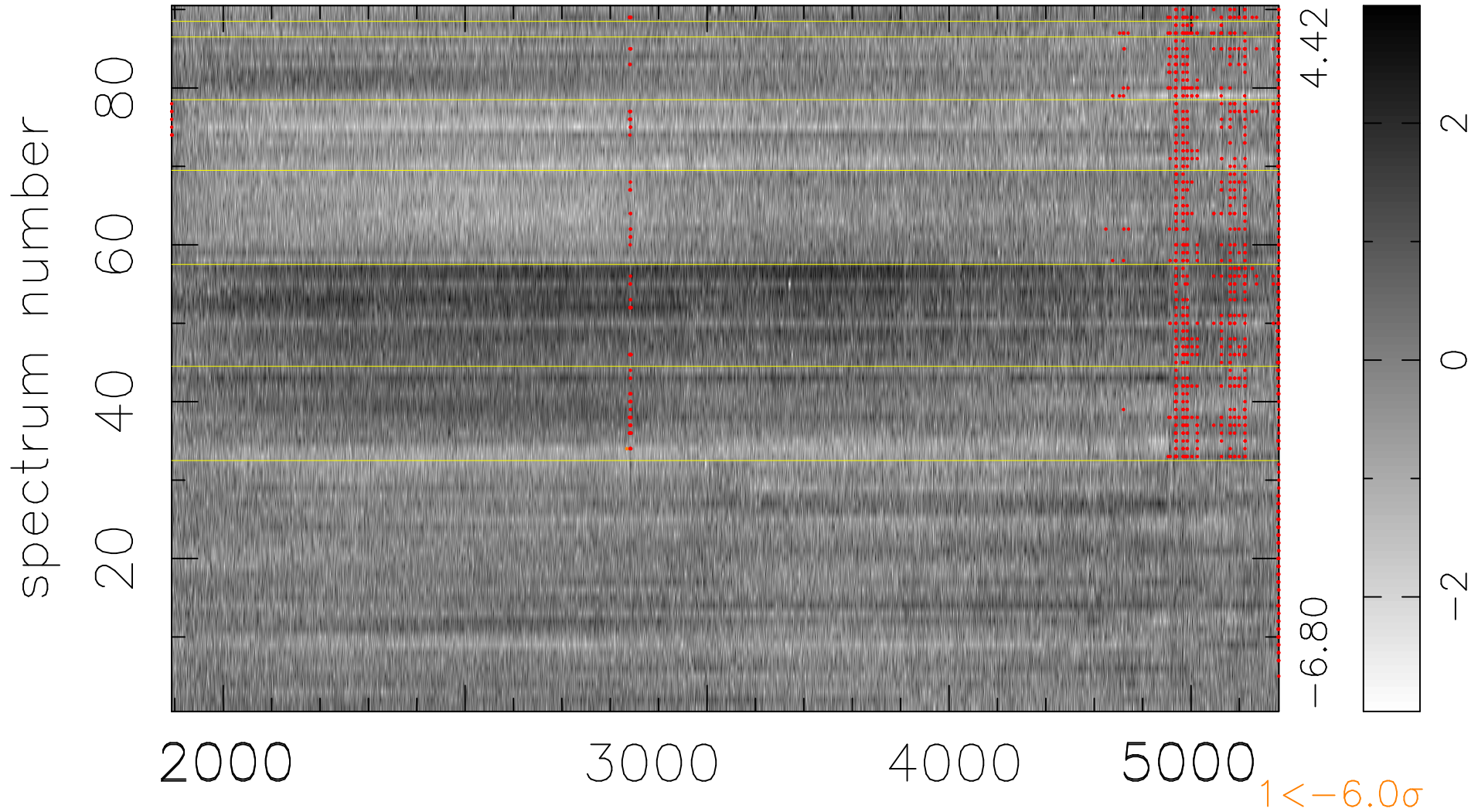


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411930 - 4955) = 1.310 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4577 × 90



bad:1071=0.26% λ (Å) $z = 0.89755$