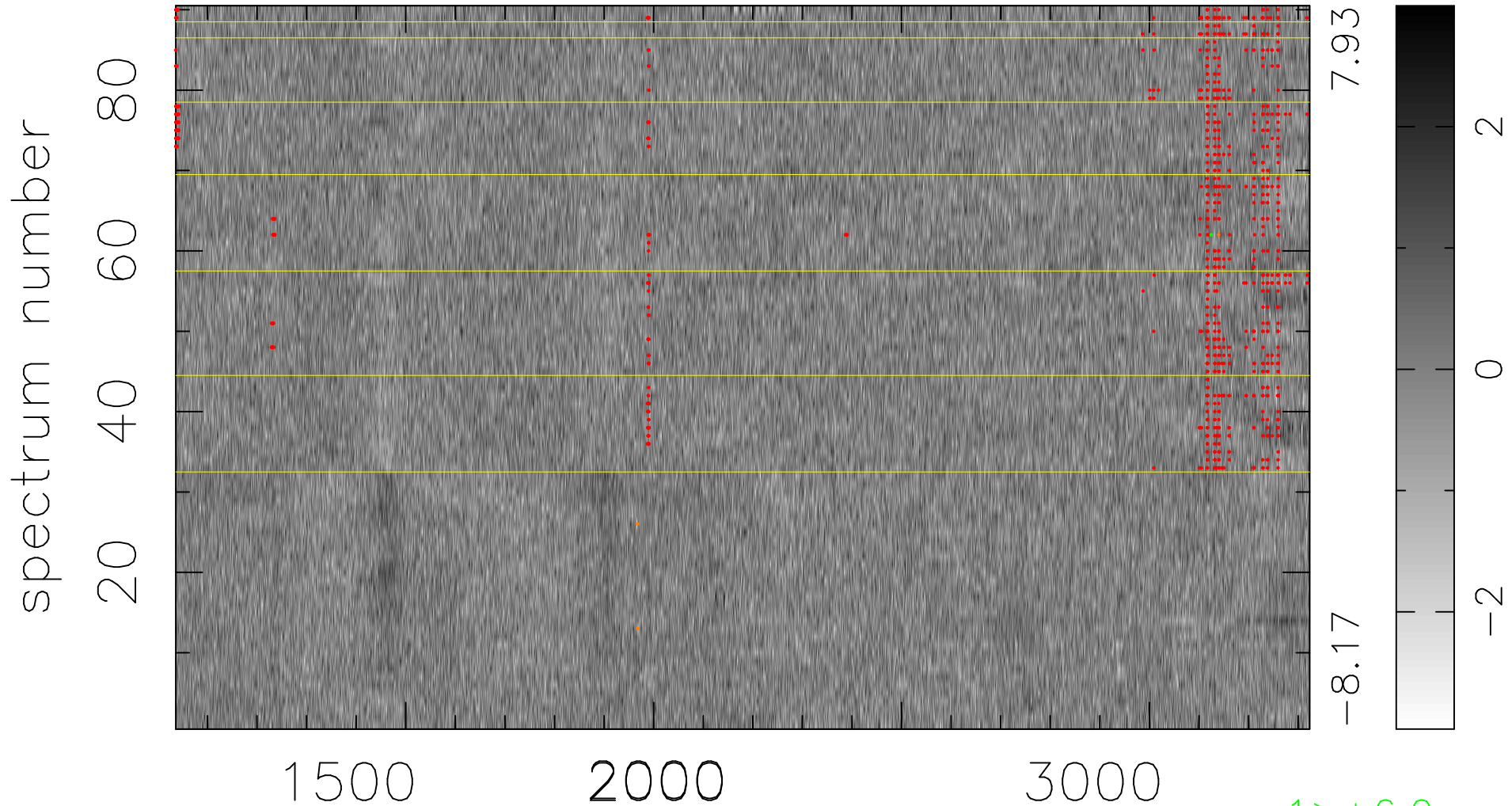


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411750 - 5150) = 1.023 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4575x90



bad:874=0.21%

λ (Å) $z = 1.80913$

1 > +6.0σ

5 < -6.0σ